

LEBANESE²⁰²¹ **National Accounts**

COMMENTS AND TABLES



National Accounts Estimates for 2021

The Central Administration for Statistics (CAS) releases in this document the Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Gross National Income (GNI) and Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI) estimates for 2021, including revised series. It also includes the activity and the expenditure components of GDP.

Highlights:

GDP at current market prices in 2021 was estimated at 245.6 trillion Lebanese Pounds (LBP), following 96.9 trillion LBP in 2020. Like the 2020 estimates, the 2021 estimates include the effects of the rapidly rising prices, and an implicit net subsidy resulting from the operation of multiple exchange rates. When converted using the weighted average exchange rate of 12,555 LBP per USD (see the note on the exchange rates used in the national accounts for details), the nominal GDP in 2021 was 19.8 billion USD, down from 25.0 billion USD in 2020, and around 35% of the 2019 level of 53.2 billion USD.

In real terms, it is estimated that GDP at constant prices increased slightly, by 2 per cent, in 2021, after a 24.6 per cent contraction in 2020. This increase accompanied something of a recovery in the volumes of imports and exports. In 2021, GDP was still only 77 per cent of the 2019 level, reflecting the continuing tough conditions experienced by the Lebanese economy since that time.

The inflation rate in the domestic economy, as measured by the GDP deflator, was 148.4% in 2021 following a rate of 60.1% in 2020. Import prices rose more, by 243.5% on average. In 2021 the net implicit subsidy was 22.8 trillion LBP.

In 2021, Gross National Income (GNI) was 213.6 trillion LBP (17.2 million USD) while Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI) at current prices registered 301.4 trillion LBP (24.3 million USD) following a 119.1 trillion LBP in 2020. GNDI exceeds GDP in Lebanon. This is because the GNDI includes remittances from Lebanese expatriates among other transfers.

BOX 1: DEFINITIONS

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy less the value of the goods and services used up in production (known as 'the Production approach' to measurement). CAS uses the production approach to calculate GDP.

GDP is also equal to the sum of final consumption expenditures (households and government), gross fixed capital formation (private and public) and net exports (Exports minus Imports) of goods and services, (known as the Expenditure approach).

Basically, GDP measures the value added of all resident producers - as such, it is also equal to the sum of the primary incomes (compensation of employees and property income such as interest, dividends and other...) that accrue to units as a consequence of their, direct and indirect, involvement in production.

BOX 1: DEFINITIONS– continued

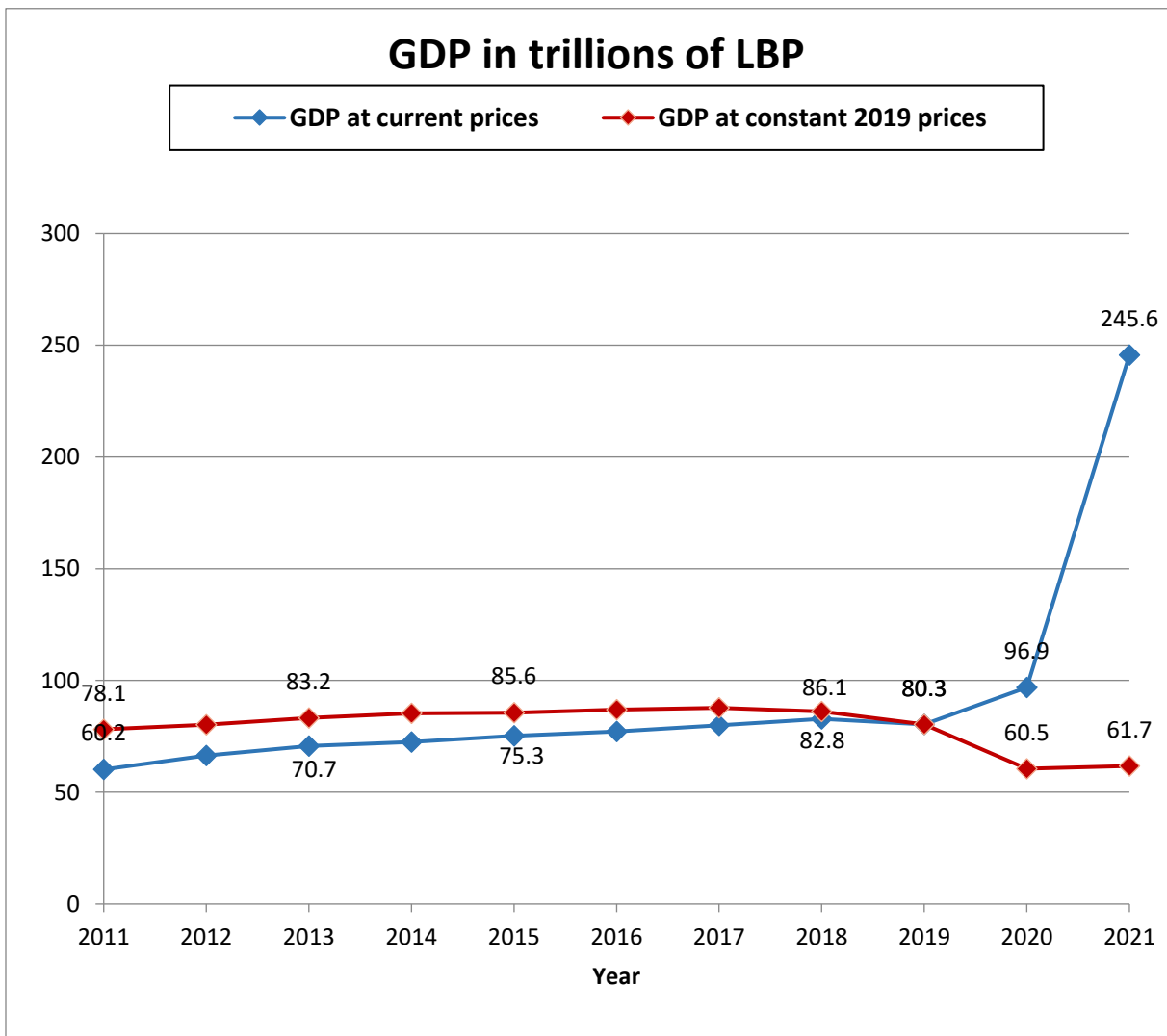
The Gross National Income (GNI) is a more specific concept of income, since it adds to the value of GDP, the primary incomes (mainly interest and dividends) receivable from non-resident units, while primary incomes payable to non-resident units are deducted.

The Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI) represents a step further in the distribution of income. It is equal to GNI less current transfers (remittances and other transfers) payable to non-resident units, plus the corresponding transfers receivable by resident units from the rest of the world. Gross National Disposable Income measures the income available to the total economy for final consumption and gross saving.

The figures for primary incomes and current transfers with the rest of the world are derived from the Balance of Payments statistics issued by Banque du Liban.

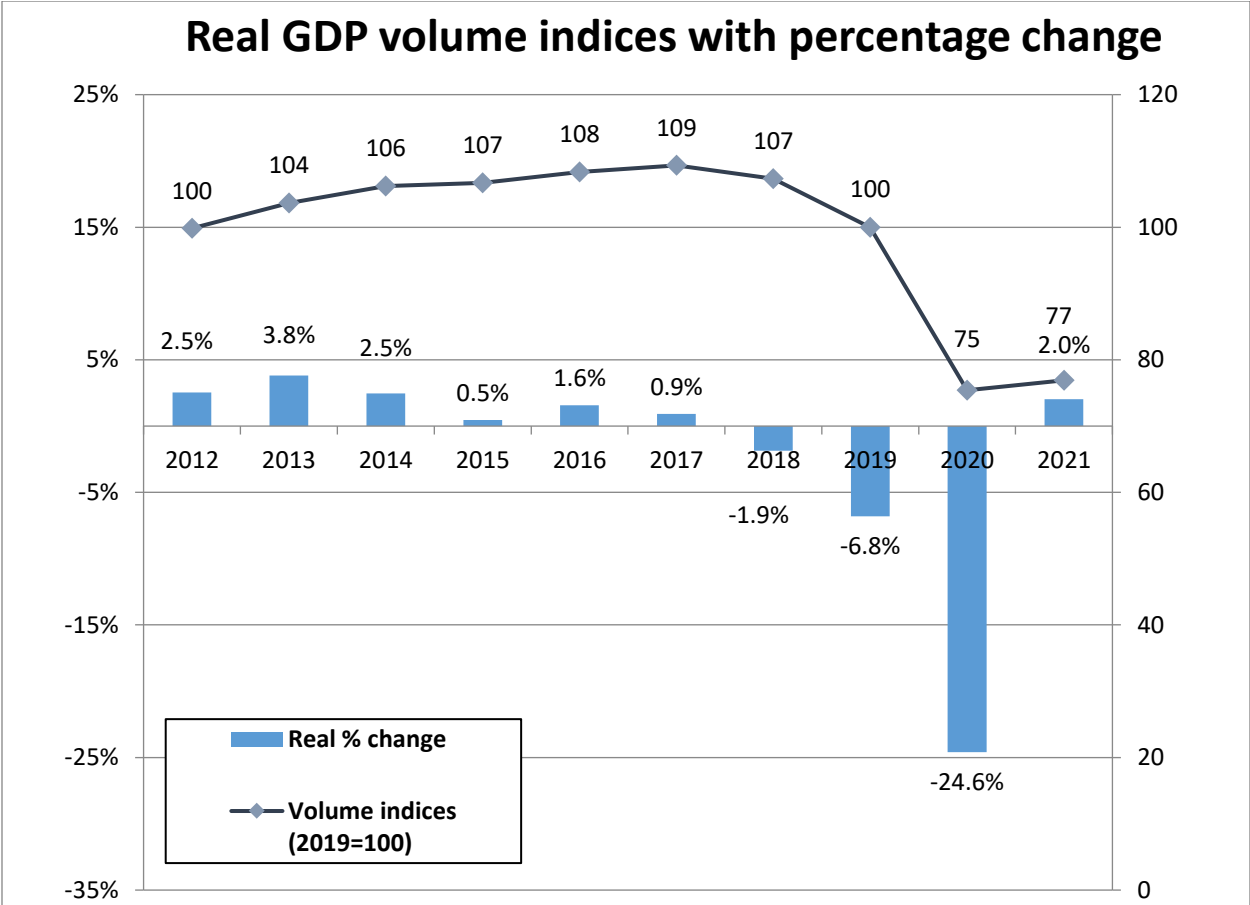
Chart 1 shows the values of GDP in both current and constant 2019 market prices (real terms) since 2011.

Chart 1



The annual percentage changes are shown in chart 2.

Chart 2



In a crisis, volume indices provide a clearer vision than percentage changes. In the tables below, these indices of the main components of GDP show their level at constant prices relative to 2019. In 2021, final consumption expenditures continued to fall in real terms, while foreign trade and capital expenditure recovered, but remained well below the 2019 levels. (See section 2 of the Tables for the full series.)

Gross domestic product

Expenditure components

Volume indices (chain-linked Laspeyres)

Index numbers 2019 = 100

Description	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices	103	100	75	77
Total final consumption expenditure	98	100	79	74
by households	98	100	75	70
by government	101	100	104	99
Gross capital formation	188	100	34	78
Export of goods and services	103	100	61	68
less Import of goods and services	116	100	67	72

Source: Central Administration for Statistics

Looking at the volume indices by activity, agricultural production continued to increase strongly in 2021 to a level 22 percentage points above that of 2019. Some activities recovered slightly in 2021 while others contracted further. (See Section 3 of the Tables).

Gross domestic product

By activity

Volume indices (chain-linked Laspeyres)

Index numbers 2019 = 100

Description		2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices		107	100	75	77
Taxes on products		112	100	49	66
less Subsidies on products		103	100	83	85
Gross value added at basic prices		107	100	78	78
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	100	100	112	122
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	114	100	67	65
Construction	F	140	100	50	61
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	112	100	53	50
Hotels & restaurants	I	110	100	26	32
Information & communications	J	113	100	63	70
Financial services	K	102	100	66	32
Real estate	L	97	100	100	102
Business services	M,N	116	100	69	87
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q R,S,T	102	100	86	103
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	103	100	101	96

Source: Central Administration for Statistics

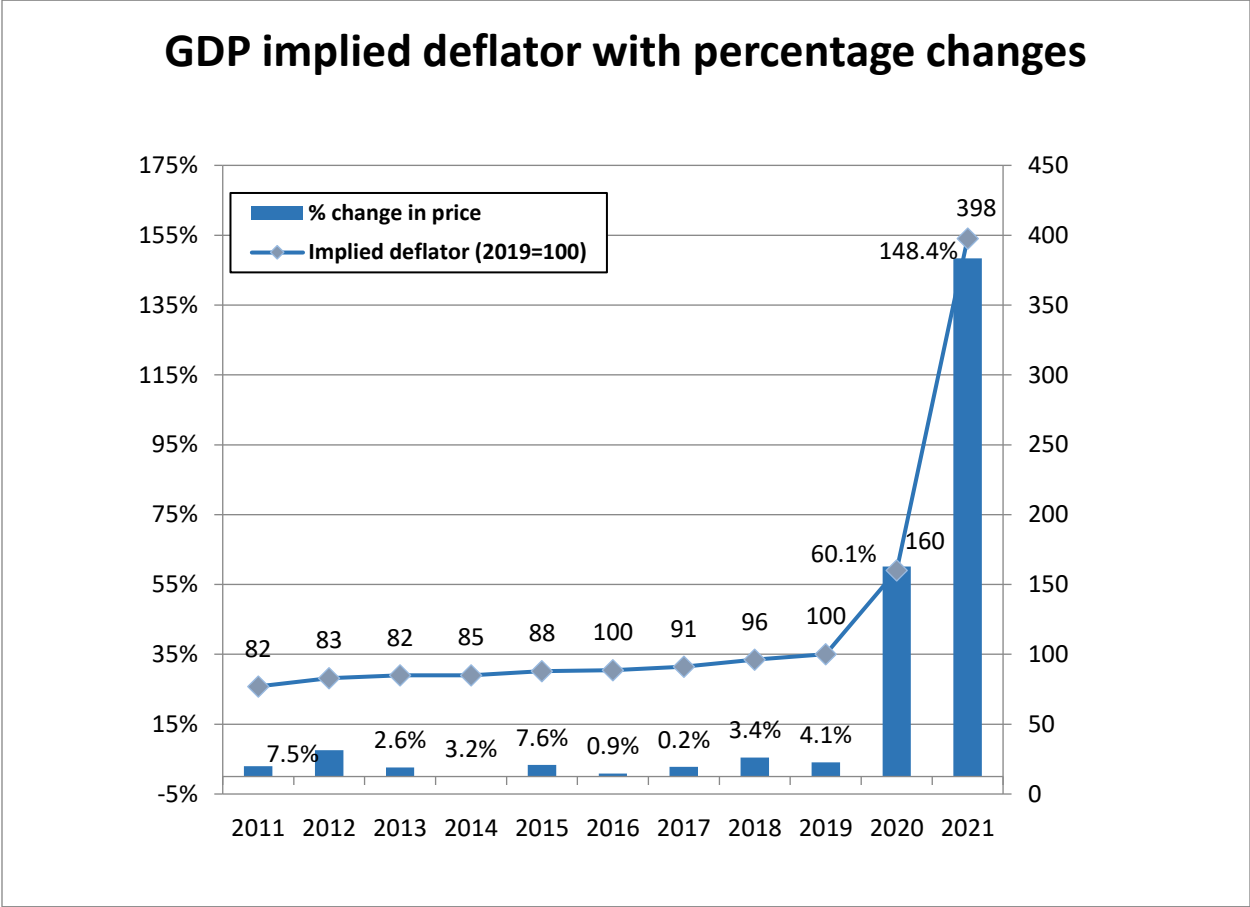
An Annex shows details of import volume indices by end-use categories that have been derived from Customs data.

BOX 2: INFORMAL AND UNRECORDED ACTIVITY

In Lebanon, as in many countries, some activities are carried out by the “informal sector” and some other economic activities are also difficult to measure routinely, if at all. However, allowances have been included in the official estimates presented here (amounting to around 30% of recorded output) to cover the value of such activity, although by definition the level remains uncertain.

Inflation, as measured by the GDP deflator, scored 148.4% in 2021, compared to 60.1% in 2020.

Chart3



BOX 3: PRICES OF THE GDP and PRICES OF ITS COMPONENTS

The GDP deflator is an indicator of price inflation within the domestic economy as a whole. It is what is known as an implicit deflator. It is calculated by comparing GDP at current market prices with GDP in volume terms, rather than being directly measured like consumer prices.

The relationship between the deflators is best understood by considering inflation in the total supply of goods and services and in their use. Inflation in the supply is a weighted average of imports and GDP, while inflation in the use is a weighted average of the final expenditures.

In 2021, the GDP implicit deflator increased by 148.4% while that of imports increased by 243.5%

The implicit deflators of the final expenditures were as follows:

- Household final consumption expenditure 202%
- Government final consumption expenditure 27.5%
- Gross capital formation 157%
- Exports 216.7%

The GDP deflator specifically excludes imported price changes. Changes in the final consumption expenditure deflator may be expected to be close to the changes in the average CPI for 2021 compared with that for 2020 (154.8%). However, differences may arise for several reasons. First, final consumption expenditure is measured indirectly as a residual in the Lebanese national accounts. Many assumptions are made in its compilation. Secondly, some of the price information used may not be wholly compatible with that from the CPI. Thirdly, the CPI is compiled using fixed expenditures on a basket of goods and services, as measured in the Household Budget Survey in 2011. Thus the information and compilation procedures are completely different.

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- 3.1a At current prices billions LBP
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- 3.2a Volume indices (chain-linked, 2010 = 100)
- 3.2b Volume indices percentage changes on previous year
- 3.3a At constant prices of 2010 (chain-linked) billions LBP
- 3.3b Contributions to the changes in GDP
- 3.4a Implied deflators (chain-linked, 2010 = 100)
- 3.4b Implied deflators percentage changes on previous year
- 3.5 At previous year's prices (Billions LBP)

Notes on the tables

Sections 2 and 3 of the tables follow a standard format. Each section presents in order figures for current prices, volume indices, implied deflators and constant prices (prices of 2010, billion LBP). In most cases percentage

changes on the previous year are also given, though in some cases where appropriate, the percentage figures are shares of total GDP or gross value added (GVA) rather than year on year changes.

Table 1.1

Gross domestic product

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product											
At current prices (billions of Lebanese pounds)	60,190	66,355	70,672	72,503	75,268	77,109	79,943	82,761	80,273	96,906	245,572
At constant prices of 2019 (chain-linked)	78,149	80,135	83,188	85,240	85,626	86,964	87,758	86,131	80,273	60,529	61,749
% real change (year to year)		2.5	3.8	2.5	0.5	1.6	0.9	-1.9	-6.8	-24.6	2.0
% change in prices (year to year)		7.5	2.6	0.1	3.3	0.9	2.7	5.5	4.1	60.1	148.4
overall % change at current prices		10.2	6.5	2.6	3.8	2.4	3.7	3.5	-3.0	20.7	153.4
Volume index (2019=100)	97	100	104	106	107	108	109	107	100	75	77
Implied deflator	77	83	85	85	88	89	91	96	100	160	398
At current prices											
Gross domestic product (GDP)	60,190	66,355	70,672	72,503	75,268	77,109	79,943	82,761	80,273	96,906	245,572
Net income from abroad			-329	-870	-767	-1,233	-315	-1,677	-1,884	-5,583	-31,993
Gross national income (GNI)			70,342	71,633	74,502	75,877	79,628	81,083	78,390	91,322	213,579
Net transfers from abroad			2,414	3,558	5,115	3,695	1,817	2,060	4,466	27,799	87,804
Gross national disposable income (GNDI)			72,756	75,191	79,617	79,571	81,445	83,143	82,855	119,121	301,382
GDP (in billions of US dollars)			46.9	48.1	49.9	51.2	53.0	54.9	53.2	25.0	19.8
GNI (in billions of US dollars)			46.7	47.5	49.4	50.3	52.8	53.8	52.0	23.5	17.2
GNDI (in billions of US dollars)			48.3	49.9	52.8	52.8	54.0	55.2	55.0	30.7	24.3
Exchange rate (Lebanese pounds per US dollar)	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	1,507.5	3,879.6	12,413.7

Table 1.2

Gross domestic product**GDP-E**

Expenditure components

2021 compared with 2020

Description	SNA code	2020	2021	2021	% change in	
		at current prices	at current prices	at 2020 prices	price	volume
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	96,906	245,572	98,859	148.4%	2.0%
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	117,865	308,217	109,477	182%	-7%
by households	P31	104,216	291,640	96,471	202%	-7%
by government	P32	13,649	16,577	13,006	27%	-5%
Gross capital formation	P5	9,140	53,657	20,878	157%	128%
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	11,927	50,527	19,538	159%	64%
private	P51	8,626	49,859	19,280	159%	124%
public	P51	3,301	668	258	159%	-92%
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	-2,787	3,130	1,340		
Net exports		-30,099	-116,302	-31,496		
Export of goods and services	P6	27,138	96,197	30,372	217%	12%
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	16,353	53,093	17,027	212%	4%
Exports of services	P62	10,786	43,104	13,345	223%	24%
less Import of goods and services	P7	57,237	212,498	61,867	243%	8%
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	45,926	172,845	50,489	242%	10%
Imports of services	P72	11,312	39,653	11,379	248%	1%

Table 1.3

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

2021 compared with 2020

Description		2020	2021	2021	% change in	
		at current prices	at current prices	at 2020 prices	price	volume
Gross domestic product at market prices		96,906	245,572	98,859	148.4%	2.0%
Taxes on products		4,588	8,199	6,115	34%	33%
less Subsidies on products		-11,859	-24,839	-12,118	105%	2%
Gross value added at basic prices		104,177	262,212	104,862	150.1%	0.7%
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	7,729	18,908	8,455	124%	9%
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	14,802	49,628	14,507	242%	-2%
Construction	F	2,734	8,423	3,339	152%	22%
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	17,359	70,086	16,429	327%	-5%
Hotels & restaurants	I	1,900	13,070	2,340	458%	23%
Information & communications	J	1,644	3,089	1,813	70%	10%
Financial services	K	8,827	14,270	4,297	232%	-51%
Real estate	L	14,442	15,963	14,763	8%	2%
Business services	M,N	7,031	25,385	8,820	188%	25%
Personal services, private education & heal	P,Q R,S	15,344	28,059	18,321	53%	19%
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	12,365	15,333	11,776	30%	-5%

Table 2.1

Gross domestic product**GDP-E**

Expenditure components

At current prices

Billions of Lebanese pounds

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	60,190	66,355	70,672	72,503	75,268	77,109	79,943	82,761	80,273	96,906	245,572
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	61,735	70,429	74,395	77,824	77,780	77,980	82,191	86,286	87,701	117,865	308,217
by households	P31	54,170	61,359	65,259	68,582	68,348	67,968	71,632	73,592	75,166	104,216	291,640
by government	P32	7,565	9,071	9,136	9,242	9,433	10,012	10,559	12,694	12,535	13,649	16,577
Gross capital formation	P5	16,159	16,448	19,514	18,102	16,727	17,844	17,419	18,613	9,883	9,140	53,657
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	15,430	16,786	19,090	17,673	16,348	17,419	17,104	18,029	10,875	11,927	50,527
private	P51	14,598	15,677	17,962	16,970	15,438	15,840	15,926	16,536	9,716	8,626	49,859
public	P51	832	1,109	1,128	703	909	1,579	1,178	1,493	1,159	3,301	668
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	729	-338	424	429	379	424	315	584	-992	-2,787	3,130
Net exports		-17,704	-20,522	-23,237	-23,422	-19,238	-18,714	-19,666	-22,138	-17,311	-30,099	-116,302
Export of goods and services	P6	21,887	19,116	18,832	17,224	17,417	16,752	17,528	17,177	16,599	27,138	96,197
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	8,180	8,112	7,466	6,570	5,750	5,676	5,814	5,531	6,974	16,353	53,093
Exports of services	P62	13,707	11,004	11,365	10,655	11,667	11,076	11,714	11,646	9,624	10,786	43,104
less Import of goods and services	P7	39,591	39,638	42,069	40,646	36,655	35,466	37,195	39,315	33,909	57,237	212,498
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	30,262	31,066	32,730	31,312	26,690	26,192	27,761	29,837	24,895	45,926	172,845
Imports of services	P72	9,329	8,572	9,339	9,334	9,965	9,274	9,433	9,478	9,014	11,312	39,653

As percentages of GDP

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	103%	106%	105%	107%	103%	101%	103%	104%	109%	122%	126%
by households	P31	90%	92%	92%	95%	91%	88%	90%	89%	94%	108%	119%
by government	P32	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	16%	14%	7%
Gross capital formation	P5	27%	25%	28%	25%	22%	23%	22%	22%	12%	9%	22%
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	26%	25%	27%	24%	22%	23%	21%	22%	14%	12%	21%
private	P51	24%	24%	25%	23%	21%	21%	20%	20%	12%	9%	20%
public	P51	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%
Changes in inventories	P52	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	1%	-1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	-1%	-3%	1%
Net exports		-29%	-31%	-33%	-32%	-26%	-24%	-25%	-27%	-22%	-31%	-47%
Export of goods and services	P6	36%	29%	27%	24%	23%	22%	22%	21%	21%	28%	39%
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	14%	12%	11%	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%	9%	17%	22%
Exports of services	P62	23%	17%	16%	15%	16%	14%	15%	14%	12%	11%	18%
less Import of goods and services	P7	66%	60%	60%	56%	49%	46%	47%	48%	42%	59%	87%
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	50%	47%	46%	43%	35%	34%	35%	36%	31%	47%	70%
Imports of services	P72	15%	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%	16%

Table 2.2

Gross domestic product GDP-E

Expenditure components

Volume indices (chain-linked Laspeyres)

Index numbers 2019 = 100

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	97	100	104	106	107	108	109	107	100	75	77
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	80	87	91	96	99	101	102	101	100	79	74
by households	P31	86	94	97	101	104	104	104	101	100	75	70
by government	P32	50	53	58	66	74	84	92	97	100	104	99
Gross capital formation	P5	147	146	168	159	154	174	171	182	100	34	78
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	132	137	151	143	138	156	154	161	100	37	61
private	P51	139	143	159	154	146	159	160	166	100	30	67
public	P51	67	85	84	53	72	133	99	125	100	96	8
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	-206	26	-36	-38	-36	-46	-35	-63	100	66	-32
Net exports		62	76	86	91	98	110	111	118	100	72	76
Export of goods and services	P6	116	99	102	95	105	103	107	102	100	61	68
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	95	92	90	81	79	80	82	77	100	82	85
Exports of services	P62	132	103	110	105	124	120	126	121	100	45	56
less Import of goods and services	P7	84	85	93	93	101	107	109	111	100	67	72
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	86	90	97	96	101	110	112	114	100	73	80
Imports of services	P72	77	73	81	84	99	100	101	101	100	49	49

Percentage changes (year on year)

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	0.9%	2.5%	3.8%	2.5%	0.5%	1.6%	0.9%	-1.9%	-6.8%	-24.6%	2.0%
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	-3%	9%	4%	6%	3%	2%	1%	-2%	-1%	-21%	-7%
by households	P31	-3%	10%	3%	4%	2%	0%	0%	-3%	-1%	-25%	-7%
by government	P32	0%	4%	11%	14%	11%	14%	10%	5%	3%	4%	-5%
Gross capital formation	P5	3%	-1%	15%	-5%	-4%	13%	-2%	6%	-45%	-66%	128%
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	-1%	4%	10%	-5%	-3%	13%	-1%	5%	-38%	-63%	64%
private	P51	0%	3%	11%	-3%	-5%	9%	1%	3%	-40%	-70%	124%
public	P51	-18%	28%	-2%	-36%	35%	84%	-25%	26%	-20%	-4%	-92%
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	-1103%	-113%	-239%	7%	-6%	28%	-25%	82%	-258%	-34%	-148%
Net exports												
Export of goods and services	P6	3%	-15%	3%	-7%	10%	-2%	4%	-5%	-2%	-39%	12%
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	11%	-3%	-2%	-10%	-3%	2%	3%	-6%	30%	-18%	4%
Exports of services	P62	-2%	-22%	7%	-5%	19%	-3%	4%	-4%	-17%	-55%	24%
less Import of goods and services	P7	-3%	2%	9%	0%	9%	6%	2%	1%	-10%	-33%	8%
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	-3%	4%	8%	-1%	5%	8%	2%	2%	-12%	-27%	10%
Imports of services	P72	-4%	-6%	11%	3%	19%	0%	1%	0%	-1%	-51%	1%

Table 2.3

Gross domestic product **GDP-E**

Expenditure components

At constant prices (chain-linked)*Referenced to the prices of 2019*

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	78,149	80,135	83,188	85,240	85,626	86,964	87,758	86,131	80,273	60,529	61,749
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	70,225	76,566	79,683	84,099	86,987	88,538	89,798	88,381	87,701	69,695	64,735
by households	P31	64,588	70,833	73,015	76,208	78,051	78,092	78,252	76,219	75,166	56,703	52,489
by government	P32	6,313	6,595	7,305	8,319	9,233	10,555	11,578	12,195	12,535	12,992	12,380
Gross capital formation	P5	14,540	14,404	16,570	15,752	15,198	17,206	16,889	17,962	9,883	3,369	7,695
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	14,306	14,927	16,409	15,555	15,018	16,950	16,731	17,563	10,875	4,026	6,595
private	P51	13,535	13,941	15,439	14,936	14,183	15,413	15,579	16,109	9,716	2,912	6,508
public	P51	771	986	969	619	836	1,536	1,152	1,454	1,159	1,114	87
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	2,039	-257	356	381	357	458	346	628	-992	-658	316
Net exports		-10,755	-13,121	-14,920	-15,829	-16,983	-19,120	-19,198	-20,459	-17,311	-12,535	-13,116
Export of goods and services	P6	19,275	16,390	16,953	15,765	17,378	17,117	17,792	16,969	16,599	10,060	11,259
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	6,615	6,423	6,292	5,680	5,488	5,571	5,749	5,385	6,974	5,725	5,961
Exports of services	P62	12,697	9,882	10,621	10,066	11,941	11,583	12,085	11,629	9,624	4,335	5,364
less Import of goods and services	P7	28,518	28,964	31,499	31,572	34,266	36,285	37,039	37,518	33,909	22,595	24,423
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	21,502	22,311	24,105	23,961	25,257	27,295	27,945	28,419	24,895	18,168	19,973
Imports of services	P72	6,950	6,562	7,307	7,535	8,968	8,973	9,083	9,093	9,014	4,428	4,454

Contributions to the growth rate

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	0.9%	2.5%	3.8%	2.5%	0.5%	1.6%	0.9%	-1.9%	-6.8%	-24.6%	2.0%
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	-2.7%	9.3%	4.3%	5.8%	3.7%	1.8%	1.4%	-1.6%	-0.8%	-22.4%	-8.7%
by households	P31	-2.7%	8.7%	2.8%	4.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.2%	-2.3%	-1.2%	-23.0%	-8.0%
by government	P32	0.0%	0.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.4%	1.8%	1.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	-0.7%
Gross capital formation	P5	0.8%	-0.3%	3.7%	-1.4%	-0.9%	2.9%	-0.4%	1.4%	-10.1%	-8.1%	12.1%
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	-0.3%	1.1%	2.5%	-1.4%	-0.8%	2.8%	-0.3%	1.1%	-8.3%	-8.5%	7.9%
private	P51	0.0%	0.7%	2.5%	-0.8%	-1.2%	1.8%	0.2%	0.7%	-7.9%	-8.5%	11.0%
public	P51	-0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	-0.6%	0.3%	1.0%	-0.5%	0.4%	-0.4%	-0.1%	-3.1%
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	1.1%	-1.4%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%	0.3%	-1.8%	0.4%	4.3%
Net exports												
Export of goods and services	P6	0.9%	-5.4%	1.0%	-1.9%	2.4%	-0.3%	0.9%	-1.0%	-0.5%	-8.1%	3.3%
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	1.3%	-0.4%	-0.2%	-1.0%	-0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	-0.5%	2.0%	-1.6%	0.7%
Exports of services	P62	-0.4%	-5.0%	1.2%	-0.8%	2.7%	-0.5%	0.6%	-0.6%	-2.4%	-6.6%	2.6%
less Import of goods and services	P7	1.8%	-1.0%	-5.2%	-0.1%	-4.8%	-2.9%	-1.0%	-0.6%	4.6%	14.1%	-4.8%
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	1.2%	-1.9%	-3.8%	0.3%	-2.3%	-2.9%	-0.8%	-0.6%	4.5%	8.4%	-4.7%
Imports of services	P72	0.6%	0.9%	-1.5%	-0.4%	-2.4%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	5.7%	-0.1%

Table 2.4

Gross domestic product **GDP-E**

Expenditure components

Implied deflators (chain-linked price indices)

Index numbers 2019 = 100

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	77	83	85	85	88	89	91	96	100	160	398
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	88	92	93	93	89	88	92	98	100	169	476
by households	P31	84	87	89	90	88	87	92	97	100	184	556
by government	P32	120	138	125	111	102	95	91	104	100	105	134
Gross capital formation	P5	111	114	118	115	110	104	103	104	100	271	697
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	108	112	116	114	109	103	102	103	100	296	766
private	P51	108	112	116	114	109	103	102	103	100	296	766
public	P51	108	112	116	114	109	103	102	103	100	296	766
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	36	132	119	113	106	93	91	93	100	424	990
Net exports		165	156	156	148	113	98	102	108	100	240	887
Export of goods and services	P6	114	117	111	109	100	98	99	101	100	270	854
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	124	126	119	116	105	102	101	103	100	286	891
Exports of services	P62	108	111	107	106	98	96	97	100	100	249	804
less Import of goods and services	P7	139	137	134	129	107	98	100	105	100	253	870
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	141	139	136	131	106	96	99	105	100	253	865
Imports of services	P72	134	131	128	124	111	103	104	104	100	255	890

Percentage changes (year on year)

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP	3.0%	7.5%	2.6%	0.1%	3.3%	0.9%	2.7%	5.5%	4.1%	60.1%	148.4%
Total final consumption expenditure	P3	9.4%	4.6%	1.5%	-0.9%	-3.4%	-1.5%	3.9%	6.7%	2.4%	69.1%	181.5%
by households	P31	9.7%	3.3%	3.2%	0.7%	-2.7%	-0.6%	5.2%	5.5%	3.6%	83.8%	202.3%
by government	P32	7.2%	14.8%	-9.1%	-11.2%	-8.0%	-7.2%	-3.9%	14.1%	-3.9%	5.1%	27.5%
Gross capital formation	P5	8.2%	2.7%	3.1%	-2.4%	-4.2%	-5.8%	-0.5%	0.5%	-3.5%	171.3%	157.0%
Gross fixed capital formation	P51	7.4%	4.3%	3.5%	-2.3%	-4.2%	-5.6%	-0.5%	0.4%	-2.6%	196.2%	158.6%
private	P51	7.4%	4.3%	3.5%	-2.3%	-4.2%	-5.6%	-0.5%	0.4%	-2.6%	196.2%	158.6%
public	P51	7.4%	4.3%	3.5%	-2.3%	-4.2%	-5.6%	-0.5%	0.4%	-2.6%	196.2%	158.6%
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53	26.8%	268.9%	-9.6%	-5.4%	-5.7%	-12.8%	-1.7%	2.1%	7.5%	323.8%	133.6%
Net exports												
Export of goods and services	P6	5.1%	2.7%	-4.8%	-1.6%	-8.3%	-2.4%	0.7%	2.8%	-1.2%	169.8%	216.7%
Exports of goods (fob)	P61	4.3%	2.1%	-6.0%	-2.5%	-9.4%	-2.8%	-0.7%	1.6%	-2.6%	185.6%	211.8%
Exports of services	P62	5.6%	3.2%	-3.9%	-1.1%	-7.7%	-2.1%	1.4%	3.3%	-0.1%	148.8%	223.0%
less Import of goods and services	P7	17.3%	-1.4%	-2.4%	-3.6%	-16.9%	-8.6%	2.7%	4.4%	-4.6%	153.3%	243.5%
Imports of goods (fob)	P71	19.4%	-1.1%	-2.5%	-3.8%	-19.1%	-9.2%	3.5%	5.7%	-4.8%	152.8%	242.3%
Imports of services	P72	10.8%	-2.7%	-2.1%	-3.1%	-10.3%	-7.0%	0.5%	0.4%	-4.1%	155.5%	248.5%

Table 2.5

Gross domestic product**GDP-E**

Expenditure components

At previous year's prices

For computation only

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices	GDP		61,719	68,884	72,415	72,832	76,445	77,813	78,462	77,132	60,529	98,859
Total final consumption expenditure	P3		67,310	73,297	78,518	80,496	79,167	79,090	80,893	85,622	69,695	109,477
by households	P31		59,408	63,249	68,113	70,240	68,384	68,107	69,772	72,575	56,703	96,471
by government	P32		7,902	10,048	10,405	10,256	10,784	10,983	11,122	13,047	12,992	13,006
Gross capital formation	P5		16,008	18,922	18,551	17,465	18,937	17,515	18,526	10,241	3,369	20,878
Gross fixed capital formation	P51		16,099	18,453	18,097	17,063	18,450	17,194	17,954	11,163	4,026	19,538
private	P51		15,036	17,362	17,377	16,114	16,777	16,010	16,468	9,974	2,912	19,280
public	P51		1,063	1,090	720	949	1,672	1,184	1,487	1,189	1,114	258
Acquisition less disposal of valuables	P53		-92	469	454	402	487	320	572	-922	-658	1,340
Net exports			-21,599	-23,335	-24,654	-25,129	-21,659	-18,791	-20,958	-18,731	-12,535	-31,496
Export of goods and services	P6		18,611	19,774	17,511	18,986	17,155	17,413	16,718	16,802	10,060	30,372
Exports of goods (fob)	P61		7,943	7,947	6,740	6,348	5,838	5,857	5,446	7,164	5,725	17,027
Exports of services	P62		10,668	11,827	10,772	12,638	11,318	11,556	11,272	9,639	4,335	13,345
less Import of goods and services	P7		40,210	43,109	42,166	44,115	38,814	36,204	37,675	35,534	22,595	61,867
Imports of goods (fob)	P71		31,402	33,564	32,535	33,005	28,844	26,816	28,232	26,137	18,168	50,489
Imports of services	P72		8,808	9,544	9,631	11,110	9,970	9,388	9,443	9,396	4,428	11,379

Table 3.1a

Gross domestic product**GDP**

By activity

At current prices

Billions of Lebanese pounds

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices		60,190	66,355	70,672	72,503	75,268	77,109	79,943	82,761	80,273	96,906	245,572
Taxes on products		7,497	7,605	7,476	7,269	6,944	7,162	7,557	7,477	6,408	4,588	8,199
less Subsidies on products		-2,592	-2,440	-2,092	-2,893	-1,522	-1,675	-2,072	-2,535	-2,383	-11,859	-24,839
Gross value added at basic prices		55,285	61,191	65,288	68,128	69,846	71,622	74,458	77,818	76,248	104,177	262,212
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	2,290	2,498	2,795	2,917	2,472	2,103	2,233	2,675	2,542	7,729	18,908
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	6,041	6,645	7,239	7,479	8,142	8,601	8,700	8,489	8,055	14,802	49,628
Construction	F	2,690	3,631	4,312	4,273	3,679	3,702	3,234	2,936	1,970	2,734	8,423
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	11,403	11,879	12,712	13,278	13,575	12,845	13,387	13,068	12,192	17,359	70,086
Hotels & restaurants	I	1,685	1,742	1,815	2,008	2,251	2,323	2,482	2,473	2,398	1,900	13,070
Information & communications	J	1,601	1,704	1,886	1,761	1,756	1,740	1,757	1,704	1,504	1,644	3,089
Financial services	K	4,418	4,693	5,053	5,311	5,612	6,632	6,567	7,043	7,468	8,827	14,270
Real estate	L	8,317	9,046	9,659	10,184	10,253	11,153	11,935	12,688	13,261	14,442	15,963
Business services	M,N	4,096	4,799	4,640	4,879	5,086	5,116	5,328	5,698	5,275	7,031	25,385
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q R,S	6,207	6,524	7,382	8,011	8,700	8,947	9,501	10,000	10,354	15,344	28,059
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	6,537	8,029	7,797	8,026	8,321	8,460	9,335	11,043	11,229	12,365	15,333

Table 3.1b

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

At current prices*Percentage share of GDP*

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices		100%	100%	100%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Taxes on products		12%	11%	11%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	5%	3%
less Subsidies on products		-4%	-4%	-3%	-4%	-2%	-2%	-3%	-3%	-3%	-12%	-10%
Gross value added at basic prices		92%	92%	92%	94%	93%	93%	93%	94%	95%	108%	107%
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	8%	8%
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	10%	10%	15%	20%
Construction	F	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	19%	18%	18%	18%	18%	17%	17%	16%	15%	18%	29%
Hotels & restaurants	I	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%
Information & communications	J	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Financial services	K	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%	6%
Real estate	L	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	15%	17%	15%	7%
Business services	M,N	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	10%
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q,R,S	10%	10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	16%	11%
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%	12%	13%	14%	13%	6%

Table 3.2a

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

Volume indices (chain-linked Laspeyres)*Index numbers 2019 = 100*

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices		97	100	104	106	107	108	109	107	100	75	77
Taxes on products		88	95	100	102	108	111	115	112	100	49	66
less Subsidies on products		82	74	81	85	86	89	102	103	100	83	85
Gross value added at basic prices		98	100	103	106	106	108	109	107	100	78	78
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	85	84	86	100	84	89	101	100	100	112	122
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	122	124	131	126	121	119	116	114	100	67	65
Construction	F	140	145	153	154	142	163	155	140	100	50	61
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	114	116	122	123	125	117	118	112	100	53	50
Hotels & restaurants	I	118	115	109	106	110	107	115	110	100	26	32
Information & communications	J	90	95	101	108	114	114	117	113	100	63	70
Financial services	K	73	76	80	83	90	106	100	102	100	66	32
Real estate	L	84	85	90	93	91	95	96	97	100	100	102
Business services	M,N	122	133	128	128	127	119	119	116	100	69	87
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q,R,S,T	98	95	98	97	97	97	101	102	100	86	103
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	84	82	84	93	97	103	106	103	100	101	96

Table 3.2b

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

Volume indices (chain-linked Laspeyres)*Percentage changes (year on year)*

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices		2.5%	3.8%	2.5%	0.5%	1.6%	0.9%	-1.9%	-6.8%	-24.6%	2.0%	
Taxes on products		7%	5%	2%	6%	3%	3%	-2%	-11%	-51%	33%	
less Subsidies on products		-10%	9%	5%	2%	3%	14%	2%	-3%	-17%	2%	
Gross value added at basic prices		1.3%	3.8%	2.6%	-0.1%	1.5%	1.0%	-1.7%	-6.3%	-22.2%	0.7%	
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	-1%	2%	16%	-15%	5%	14%	-1%	0%	12%	9%	
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	1%	6%	-4%	-4%	-2%	-2%	-2%	-12%	-33%	-2%	
Construction	F	3%	6%	1%	-8%	15%	-5%	-10%	-28%	-50%	22%	
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	2%	6%	1%	2%	-7%	2%	-5%	-11%	-47%	-5%	
Hotels & restaurants	I	-3%	-5%	-3%	3%	-3%	8%	-4%	-9%	-74%	23%	
Information & communications	J	5%	6%	7%	6%	-1%	3%	-3%	-12%	-37%	10%	
Financial services	K	4%	5%	4%	9%	18%	-6%	2%	-2%	-34%	-51%	
Real estate	L	1%	6%	4%	-2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	
Business services	M,N	9%	-4%	0%	-1%	-7%	0%	-2%	-14%	-31%	25%	
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q R,S,T	-3%	2%	-1%	0%	0%	4%	1%	-2%	-14%	19%	
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	-2%	3%	10%	5%	6%	3%	-3%	-3%	1%	-5%	

Table 3.3a

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

At constant prices (chain-linked) Billions LBP*Referenced to the prices of 2019*

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices		78,149	80,135	83,188	85,240	85,626	86,964	87,758	86,131	80,273	60,529	61,749
Taxes on products		5,666	6,088	6,414	6,541	6,939	7,124	7,344	7,188	6,408	3,158	4,209
less Subsidies on products		-1,959	-1,762	-1,922	-2,017	-2,049	-2,115	-2,421	-2,466	-2,383	-1,985	-2,029
Gross value added at basic prices		74,932	75,895	78,800	80,850	80,769	81,972	82,802	81,375	76,248	59,356	59,747
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	2,163	2,140	2,191	2,531	2,142	2,251	2,573	2,547	2,542	2,842	3,109
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	9,839	9,963	10,569	10,171	9,771	9,566	9,375	9,202	8,055	5,370	5,263
Construction	F	2,757	2,850	3,012	3,043	2,805	3,220	3,053	2,749	1,970	979	1,196
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	13,853	14,099	14,928	15,007	15,247	14,212	14,426	13,689	12,192	6,428	6,084
Hotels & restaurants	I	2,833	2,760	2,619	2,546	2,632	2,554	2,750	2,648	2,398	629	775
Information & communications	J	1,356	1,425	1,514	1,619	1,721	1,712	1,765	1,707	1,504	952	1,050
Financial services	K	5,425	5,667	5,956	6,201	6,756	7,950	7,437	7,594	7,468	4,932	2,401
Real estate	L	11,135	11,229	11,871	12,339	12,112	12,602	12,733	12,919	13,261	13,286	13,581
Business services	M,N	6,450	7,014	6,730	6,756	6,720	6,275	6,258	6,135	5,275	3,653	4,583
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q R,S,T	10,137	9,862	10,106	10,035	10,016	9,997	10,445	10,574	10,354	8,916	10,646
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	9,395	9,208	9,475	10,436	10,917	11,553	11,947	11,601	11,229	11,369	10,828

Table 3.3b

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

Contributions to the change in GDP*Percentage changes (year on year)*

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices		2.5%	3.8%	2.5%	0.5%	1.6%	0.9%	-1.9%	-6.8%	-24.6%	2.0%	
Taxes on products		0.9%	0.6%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.3%	-0.2%	-1.0%	-4.0%	1.6%	
less Subsidies on products		0.4%	-0.3%	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	-0.3%	
Gross value added at basic prices		1.2%	3.5%	2.4%	-0.1%	1.4%	0.9%	-1.6%	-5.9%	-21.0%	0.7%	
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	-0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	0.1%	0.6%	-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-1.3%	-3.3%	-0.3%	
Construction	F	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	-0.5%	0.7%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-1.0%	-1.2%	0.6%	
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	0.3%	1.1%	0.1%	0.3%	-1.2%	0.3%	-0.9%	-1.7%	-7.2%	-1.0%	
Hotels & restaurants	I	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.1%	0.1%	-0.1%	0.2%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-2.2%	0.5%	
Information & communications	J	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.7%	0.2%	
Financial services	K	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	1.3%	-0.6%	0.2%	-0.1%	-3.2%	-4.7%	
Real estate	L	0.1%	0.8%	0.5%	-0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	
Business services	M,N	0.6%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.0%	-0.1%	-1.0%	-2.0%	1.8%	
Personal services, private education & heal	P,Q R,S,T	-0.3%	0.2%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	-0.3%	-1.8%	3.1%	
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	-0.2%	0.3%	1.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	-0.3%	-0.4%	0.2%	-0.6%	

Source: Central Administration for Statistics

Table 3.4a

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

Implied deflators (chain-linked)*Index numbers 2019 = 100*

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices		77	83	85	85	88	89	91	96	100	160	398
Taxes on products		132	125	117	111	100	101	103	104	100	145	195
less Subsidies on products		132	138	109	143	74	79	86	103	100	597	1,224
Gross value added at basic prices		74	81	83	84	86	87	90	96	100	176	439
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	106	117	128	115	115	93	87	105	100	272	608
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	61	67	68	74	83	90	93	92	100	276	943
Construction	F	98	127	143	140	131	115	106	107	100	279	704
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	82	84	85	88	89	90	93	95	100	270	1,152
Hotels & restaurants	I	59	63	69	79	86	91	90	93	100	302	1,686
Information & communications	J	118	120	125	109	102	102	100	100	100	173	294
Financial services	K	81	83	85	86	83	83	88	93	100	179	594
Real estate	L	75	81	81	83	85	89	94	98	100	109	118
Business services	M,N	64	68	69	72	76	82	85	93	100	192	554
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q,R,S	61	66	73	80	87	89	91	95	100	172	264
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	70	87	82	77	76	73	78	95	100	109	142

Table 3.4b

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

Implied deflators (chain-linked price indices)*Percentage changes (year on year)*

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices		7.5%	2.6%	0.1%	3.3%	0.9%	2.7%	5.5%	4.1%	60.1%	148.4%	
Taxes on products		-6%	-7%	-5%	-10%	0%	2%	1%	-4%	45%	34%	
less Subsidies on products		5%	-21%	32%	-48%	7%	8%	20%	-3%	497%	105%	
Gross value added at basic prices		9.3%	2.8%	1.7%	2.6%	1.0%	2.9%	6.3%	4.6%	75.5%	150.1%	
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	10%	9%	-10%	0%	-19%	-7%	21%	-5%	172%	124%	
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	9%	3%	7%	13%	8%	3%	-1%	8%	176%	242%	
Construction	F	31%	12%	-2%	-7%	-12%	-8%	1%	-6%	179%	152%	
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	5%	170%	327%	
Hotels & restaurants	I	6%	10%	14%	8%	6%	-1%	3%	7%	202%	458%	
Information & communications	J	1%	4%	-13%	-6%	0%	-2%	0%	0%	73%	70%	
Financial services	K	2%	2%	1%	-3%	0%	6%	5%	8%	79%	232%	
Real estate	L	8%	1%	1%	3%	5%	6%	5%	2%	9%	8%	
Business services	M,N	8%	1%	5%	5%	8%	4%	9%	8%	92%	188%	
Personal services, private education & health	P,Q,R,S,T	8%	10%	9%	9%	3%	2%	4%	6%	72%	53%	
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	25%	-6%	-7%	-1%	-4%	7%	22%	5%	9%	30%	

Table 3.5

Gross domestic product GDP

By activity

At previous years' prices (Billions LBP)

For calculation only

Description		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Gross domestic product at market prices		61,719	68,884	72,415	72,832	76,445	77,813	78,462	77,132	60,529	98,859	
Taxes on products		8,055	8,012	7,625	7,711	7,129	7,383	7,397	6,665	3,158	6,115	
less Subsidies on products		-2,331	-2,662	-2,196	-2,939	-1,571	-1,918	-2,110	-2,449	-1,985	-12,118	
Gross value added at basic prices		55,995	63,533	66,986	68,060	70,887	72,348	73,175	72,916	59,356	104,862	
Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	A	2,265	2,558	3,229	2,468	2,598	2,403	2,210	2,669	2,842	8,455	
Mining, manufacturing & utilities	B,C,D,E	6,118	7,049	6,967	7,185	7,971	8,430	8,540	7,430	5,370	14,507	
Construction	F	2,781	3,837	4,356	3,939	4,223	3,510	2,912	2,104	979	3,339	
Commercial trade & transport	G,H	11,606	12,578	12,779	13,490	12,654	13,038	12,703	11,639	6,428	16,429	
Hotels & restaurants	I	1,642	1,653	1,765	2,076	2,184	2,501	2,390	2,240	629	2,340	
Information & communications	J	1,682	1,811	2,016	1,873	1,746	1,794	1,700	1,502	952	1,813	
Financial services	K	4,615	4,933	5,260	5,786	6,605	6,204	6,705	6,927	4,932	4,297	
Real estate	L	8,387	9,563	10,039	9,997	10,668	11,269	12,109	13,025	13,286	14,763	
Business services	M,N	4,454	4,605	4,658	4,853	4,749	5,102	5,223	4,899	3,653	8,820	
Personal services, private education & heal	P,Q R,S,T	6,039	6,686	7,329	7,997	8,684	9,348	9,618	9,792	8,916	18,321	
Public administration, education & health	O,P,Q	6,407	8,261	8,588	8,395	8,806	8,748	9,065	10,689	11,369	11,776	

Annex

Import volume indices

By end use

Chain-linked Laspeyres (2019=100)

Description	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	86	90	97	96	101	110	112	114	100	73	80
Consumer goods	87	92	101	101	106	111	118	117	100	57	78
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	78	79	89	94	94	98	104	105	100	69	66
Alcohol & tobacco	214	241	195	173	135	125	119	98	100	50	74
Clothing & footwear	59	70	75	85	103	104	112	108	100	43	51
Health & personal care	79	79	91	96	103	109	117	115	100	80	71
Consumer goods nes	84	83	91	95	96	107	116	116	100	67	89
Durable consumer goods (except transport)	87	86	99	92	88	97	116	124	100	42	89
Personal transport equipment	127	141	151	136	152	155	157	150	100	21	77
Capital goods & precious metal	163	142	146	120	120	148	131	155	100	58	73
Transport equipment	191	175	173	153	224	176	219	170	100	27	64
Capital goods nes	91	100	128	100	105	106	112	154	100	40	55
Precious metal	300	214	169	147	120	232	150	154	100	94	109
Intermediate goods	81	85	91	95	100	109	111	115	100	75	81
Inputs for agri & food industries	75	80	84	96	105	104	108	114	100	93	79
Inputs for other manufacturing	64	63	71	70	80	90	93	113	100	82	97
Construction materials	132	140	146	150	139	163	154	138	100	47	61
Components & parts	76	84	91	95	99	106	111	102	100	70	79
Other inputs	77	81	87	88	86	99	103	101	100	67	66
Energy products	73	80	87	87	95	99	103	99	100	93	78
Petroleum products	72	79	87	86	94	99	104	99	100	93	77
Other fuels & lubricants	93	105	106	106	104	106	103	107	100	82	83

Source: Central Administration for Statistics (based on Customs data)

Central Administration of Statistics

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