

القوى العاملة  
النشاط الاقتصادي  
(العمالة والبطالة)

( )

1

1 “ ”

“ ) (“

20.4 68.9 44.0 32.2 15

73.4 22.3 47.1 64 - 15

.(

1108129:( 15 ) •

1062099:( 64 15 ) •

94442:( 15 ) •

92094:( 64 15 ) •

1202571:( 15 )( ) •

1154193:( 64 15 )( ) •

÷ 15 ): 15 (100 ×) 15 •

÷ 64 - 15 ): 64 - 15 100 ×( 64 - 15 ) •

أ - معدلات النشاط الاقتصادي بحسب العمر والجنس

( 61.4) 29 - 25  
 ( 70  
 .( 13.3)  
 94.3 ( 39 - 35)  
 . 25.4 ( 19 - 15)  
 ( 29 - 25)  
 .((3- 1) ) . 37.3

(3-1)

16.5	25.4	7.0	19 - 15
45.1	60.4	29.2	24 - 20
61.4	87.5	37.3	29 - 25
60.2	93.0	29.0	34 - 30
56.1	94.3	23.5	39 - 35
54.3	92.2	23.9	44 - 40
54.8	91.3	22.3	49 - 45
51.6	85.8	17.7	54 - 50
43.1	77.8	11.6	59 - 55
35.3	65.9	7.6	64 - 60
23.0	41.8	3.8	69 - 65
13.3	24.5	1.7	70
44.0	68.9	20.4	( 15)
47.1	73.4	22.3	(64 - 15)

(3-1)





(3 5)

13.1	10.3	22.5
44.1	43.3	46.8
17.5	19.6	10.6
10.9	12.2	6.7
9.3	9.6	8.2
5.1	5.0	5.1
100.0	100.0	100.0

(3 6)

100.0	60.1	39.9
100.0	75.3	24.7
100.0	85.9	14.1
100.0	85.6	14.4
100.0	79.3	20.7
100.0	76.5	23.5
100.0	76.7	23.3

د - توزيع القوى العاملة الفعلية بحسب الوضع في المهنة

:

49.1

28.5

.(3-7) )

(3 4)

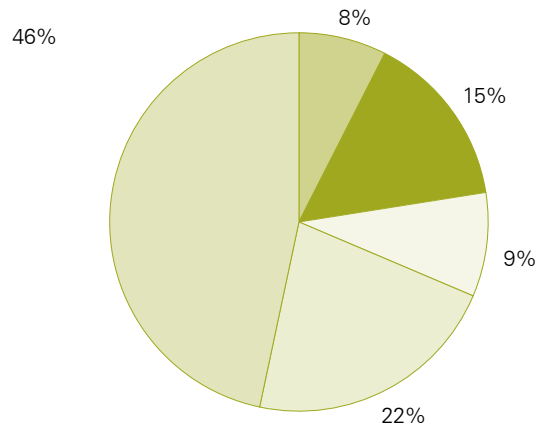
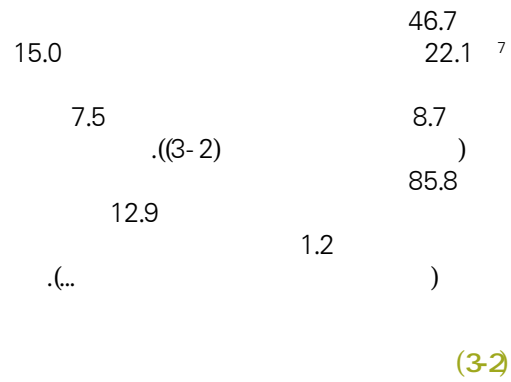
4.5	4.8	3.6	( )
4.6	5.4	2.0	( )
0.9	1.1	0.3	
28.1	33.1	11.4	
22.0	24.7	13.2	
16.0	14.6	20.6	
20.1	15.9	34.1	
3.7	0.3	14.8	*
100.0	100.0	100.0	

ج - توزيع القوى العاملة الفعلية بحسب المحافظات والجنس

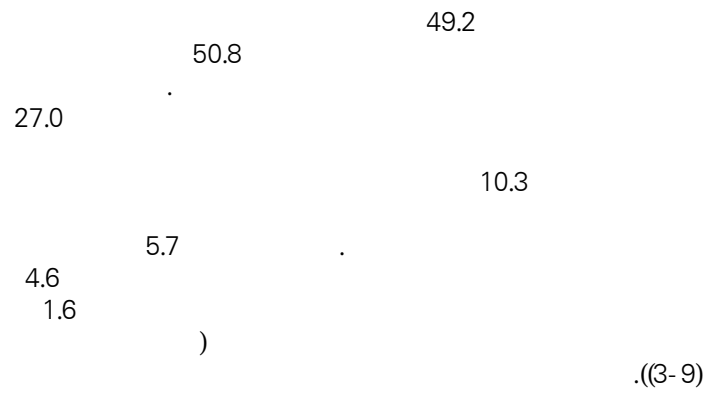
44.1			
17.5	(	13.1)	
5.1)	(	9.3)	( 10.9)
		.(3-5)	)(
		( 39.9)	( 23.3)
( 14.1)	(	14.4)	.(3-6) )



و - توزيع القوى العاملة الفعلية بحسب القطاع الاقتصادي للمؤسسة التي يعملون فيها



ز - توزيع القوى العاملة الفعلية بحسب الاستفادة من أحد أنواع التأمين الصحي

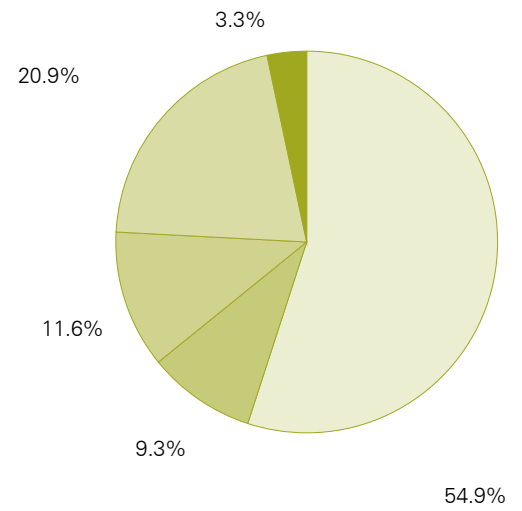


( )
27.0
10.3 ( )
5.7
4.6
1.6 ( )
49.2
50.8
100.0

54.9 :

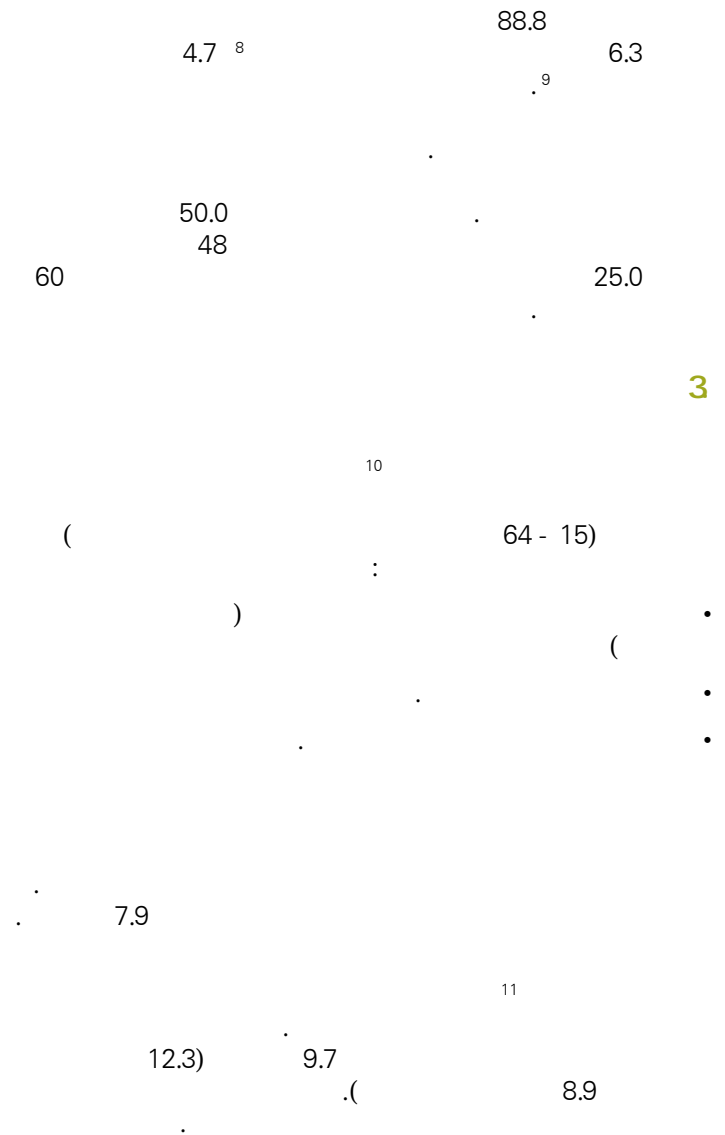
9.3 11.6 20.9  
 3.3 )  
 .(3-3)

(3-3)





ج - توزيع القوى العاملة الفعلية بحسب ديمومة العمل وعدد ساعات العمل المعتادة



( ) ( 19 - 15 ) 26.9%

8  
9  
10  
11  
1982 (1996) .97  
.105 (1996)

(3 11)

15

4.9	5.0	4.4	( )
5.9	4.9	14.4	( )
5.3	4.4	14.2	
7.7	7.2	12.6	
9.2	8.2	15.1	
8.7	8.6	9.2	
8.2	6.9	10.3	
7.9	7.3	9.5	

7.9

) (3- 12)

(3 12)

15

10.0	10.8	8.8	
8.5	8.1	9.7	
5.0	4.6	7.4	
5.5	5.5	5.6	
8.5	7.1	13.4	
9.6	8.4	13.6	
7.9	7.3	9.5	

4.

15

أ - توزع العاطلين من العمل بحسب الجنس والعمر والحالة الزوجية

28.7			
71.3			
48.4	( 24 - 15)		
2.5	( 65)		
	.(3- 13)	( )	80.1
17.7			
2.3			

8.0) 7.9 ( 15)

( 64 - 15 7.4 9.6

.(3- 10) )( 24 - 15)

(3 10)

27.0	27.2	26.3	19 - 15
17.3	17.3	17.3	24 - 20
8.7	7.8	10.7	29 - 25
5.6	5.1	7.2	34 - 30
4.2	3.9	5.4	39 - 35
4.2	3.5	6.6	44 - 40
3.1	2.7	4.7	49 - 45
3.2	3.6	1.3	54 - 50
2.4	2.5	1.7	59 - 55
4.1	4.4	1.9	64 - 60
6.0	6.5	0.0	69 - 65
3.6	3.8	0.0	70
7.9	7.3	9.5	15
8.0	7.4	9.6	64 - 15

8.7) ( 9.2)

.( 8.2) (

) (3- 11)

ج - توزيع العاطلين من العمل بحسب المحافظات

(3 13)

48.2  
17.1  
10.8  
7.4  
(3-15)  
10.1  
6.3

(3 15)

17.1	15.7	20.7
48.2	48.4	47.6
10.8	11.9	8.1
7.4	8.9	3.8
10.1	9.2	12.2
6.3	5.8	7.7
100.0	100.0	100.0

د - توزيع العاطلين من العمل بحسب وسائل البحث عن عمل وبحسب فترة البحث عن عمل

72.5  
( 12.1)  
( 13.3)  
1.7

22.6  
40.5  
6  
6  
34.2  
52.9  
47.1

17.6	19.8	12.2	19 - 15
30.8	29.5	33.9	24 - 20
16.9	14.5	22.9	29 - 25
9.9	9.5	10.9	34 - 30
6.4	6.4	6.5	39 - 35
6.1	5.3	8.1	44 - 40
3.5	3.4	3.9	49 - 45
2.9	3.7	0.7	54 - 50
1.5	1.9	0.5	59 - 55
1.9	2.6	0.3	64 - 60
1.6	2.3	----	69 - 65
0.9	1.2	----	70
100.0	100.0	100.0	

ب - توزيع العاطلين من العمل بحسب المستوى التعليمي المحصل

21.2  
27.6  
( 26.2)  
(3-14)

(3 14)

2.7	3.2	1.6	( )
3.4	3.5	3.2	( )
0.6	0.6	0.5	
27.6	32.5	15.6	
26.2	27.8	22.3	
18.0	17.3	19.8	
21.2	14.8	37.0	
0.3	0.3	----	
100.0	100.0	100.0	

Table 49

(49)

Distribution of residents according to primary status in economic activity and sex

Primary status in economic activity	Sex			
	Female	Male	Females & Males	
Under school age	116336	135677	252013	
Working	251765	836372	1088137	/
Unemployed as declared	45823	97094	142917	()
Student	559455	579806	1139261	()
Retired	3765	55980	59745	()
Occupied with house-work	851023	0	851023	
Unable to work	35963	81101	117064	()
Other	4663	31273	35936	
Inapplicable	17920	51019	68939	
Total	1886713	1868322	3755035	

Table 49

(49)

Percentage distribution of residents according to primary status in economic activity and sex

( )

Primary status in economic activity	Sex			
	Female	Male	Females & Males	
Under school age	6.2	7.3	6.7	
Working	13.3	44.8	29.0	/
Unemployed as declared	2.4	5.2	3.8	( )
Student	29.7	31.0	30.3	( )
Retired	0.2	3.0	1.6	( )
Occupied with house-work	45.1		22.7	
Unable to work	1.9	4.3	3.1	( )
Other	0.2	1.7	1.0	
Inapplicable	1.0	2.7	1.8	
Total	100	100	100	

Table 50a

Distribution of residents (aged 15 years and above) according to economic activity primary status and sex

( 15 ) (50)

Primary status in economic activity	Sex			
	Females	Males	Females & Males	
Working	251173	831497	1082670	/
Unemployed as declared	45259	93387	138646	( )
Student	199709	195040	394749	( )
Retired	3765	55980	59745	( )
Occupied with housework	844899	0	844899	
Unable to work	34900	78979	113879	( )
Other	4332	28889	33221	
Inapplicable	16229	48132	64361	
Total	1400266	1331904	2732170	

Table 50b

Percentage distribution of residents (aged 15 years and above) according to primary status economic activity and sex

( 15 ) (50)

Primary status in economic activity	Sex			
	Females	Males	Females & Males	
Working	1.2	3.6	2.4	/
Unemployed as declared	17.9	62.4	39.6	( )
Student	3.2	7.0	5.1	( )
Retired	14.3	14.6	14.4	( )
Occupied with housework	0.3	4.2	2.2	
Unable to work	60.3		30.9	( )
Other	2.5	5.9	4.2	
Inapplicable	0.3	2.2	1.2	
Total	100	100	100	

Table 51 a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to sex and Governorates

( 15 )

(51)

Governorates	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
Beirut	58192	87475	145667
Mount Lebanon	120811	368033	488844
Northern Lebanon	27270	166776	194046
Bekaa	17359	103529	120888
Southern Lebanon	21227	81377	102604
Nabatieh	13205	42876	56081
Lebanon	258064	850066	1108130

Table 51 b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to sex and Governorates

( 15 )  
( )

(51)

Governorates	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
Beirut	22.6	10.3	13.1
Mount Lebanon	46.8	43.3	44.1
Northern Lebanon	10.6	19.6	17.5
Bekaa	6.7	12.2	10.9
Southern Lebanon	8.2	9.6	9.3
Nabatieh	5.1	5.0	5.1
Total	100	100	100

Table 52a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to age and sex

( 15 )

(52)

Age	Sex			
	Females	Males	Females & Males	
19 - 15	9280	35681	44961	19 - 15
24 - 20	44100	95046	139146	24 - 20
29 - 25	51670	115560	167230	29 - 25
34 - 30	38169	118552	156721	34 - 30
39 - 35	30869	107034	137903	39 - 35
44 - 40	30978	98807	129785	44 - 40
49 - 45	21774	81275	103049	49 - 45
54 - 50	14537	68219	82756	54 - 50
59 - 55	8182	49749	57931	59 - 55
64 - 60	4934	37682	42616	64 - 60
65-69	2126	22254	24380	65-69
and above 70	1443	20207	21650	70
Total	258062	850066	1108128	

Table 52b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to age and sex

( 15 )  
( )

(52)

Age	Sex			
	Females	Males	Females & Males	
19 - 15	3.6	4.2	4.1	19 - 15
24 - 20	17.1	11.2	12.6	24 - 20
29 - 25	20.0	13.6	15.1	29 - 25
34 - 30	14.8	13.9	14.1	34 - 30
39 - 35	12.0	12.6	12.4	39 - 35
44 - 40	12.0	11.6	11.7	44 - 40
49 - 45	8.4	9.6	9.3	49 - 45
54 - 50	5.6	8.0	7.5	54 - 50
59 - 55	3.2	5.9	5.2	59 - 55
64 - 60	1.9	4.4	3.8	64 - 60
65-69	0.8	2.6	2.2	65-69
and above 70	0.5	2.4	2.0	70
Total	100	100	100	



**Table 53**

**Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 and above) according to marital status**

( 15 )

(53)

Marital Status	Frequency	%) Percentage	
(Single (never married	424646	38.3	( )
Married	653643	59.0	( )
Widowed	18219	1.6	( )
Divorced	9273	0.8	( )
Separated	2349	0.2	( ) / ( )
Total	1108129	100	

**Table 54**

**Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to attained educational level**

( 15 )

(54)

Attained educational level	Frequency	%) Percentage	
Illiterate	50122	4.5	( )
Literate	51079	4.6	( )
Pre-school	9952	0.9	
Elementary	311168	28.1	
Intermediate	244110	22.0	
Secondary	177358	16.0	
University	223280	20.2	
No response	2081	0.2	
Inapplicable	38980	3.5	
Total	1108129	100	

**Table 55**

**Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to work status**

( 15 )

(55)

Work status	Frequency	%) Percentage	
Employer hiring wage earners	56824	5.1	
Self employed working alone or getting help from family members (with or without wage	316115	28.5	( )
Monthly paid employee	543806	49.1	
Employee paid weekly, hourly or on the basis of productivity	143897	13.0	
Worker with the family or relatives with wage or without wage	36099	3.3	
Apprentice, trainee or volunteer worker with charitable, humanitarian organizations	11388	1.0	(.. ) ..
Total	1108129	100	

Table 56a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to work status and sex

( 15 )

(56)

Work status	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
Employer hiring wage earner	2727	54097	56824
Self employed working alone or getting help from family members (with or without wage)	26204	289912	316116
Monthly paid employee	195537	348268	543805
Employee paid weekly, hourly or on the basis of productivity	19922	123975	143897
Worker with the family or relatives with wage or without wage	10396	25703	36099
Apprentice, trainee or volunteer worker with charitable, humanitarian organizations	3277	8111	11388
Total	258063	850066	1108129

Table 56b

(56)

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) working according to work status and sex ( )

Work status	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
Work status			
Employer hiring wage earner	1.1	6.4	5.1
Self employed working alone or getting help from family members (with or without wage)	10.2	34.1	28.5
Monthly paid employee	75.8	41.0	49.1
Employee paid weekly, hourly or on the basis of productivity	7.7	14.6	13.0
Worker with the family or relatives with wage or without wage	4.0	3.0	3.3
Apprentice, trainee or volunteer worker with charitable, humanitarian organizations	1.3	1.0	1.0
Total	100	100	100

Table 57

Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above)  
according to profession category

( 15 )

(57)

Profession category	Frequency	%) Percentage
general and corporate managers	118647	10.7
specialists	106307	9.6
intermediate professions	81910	7.4
office employees	98152	8.9
services workers and salespersons	116407	10.5
agricultural and fishery workers	51545	4.7
skilled workers	213085	19.2
drivers	100793	9.1
unskilled workers	171949	15.5
armed forces	49169	4.4
No response	168	0.0
Total	1108129	100

Table 58a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to profession and sex

( 15 )

(58)

Profession category	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
general and corporate managers	13242	105404	118646
specialists	48937	57369	106306
intermediate professions	37658	44251	81909
office employees	39900	58252	98152
services workers and salespersons	39427	76979	116406
agricultural and fishery workers	3622	47923	51545
skilled workers	13831	199253	213084
drivers	2268	98524	100792
unskilled workers	58027	113922	171949
armed forces	1056	48113	49169
No response	94	75	169
Total	258062	850065	1108127

Table 58b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to profession category and sex

( )

(58)

Profession category	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
general and corporate managers	5.1	12.4	10.7
professionals	19.0	6.7	9.6
intermediate professions	14.6	5.2	7.4
office employees	15.5	6.9	8.9
services workers and salespersons	15.3	9.1	10.5
agricultural and fishery workers	1.4	5.6	4.7
skilled workers	5.4	23.4	19.2
drivers	0.9	11.6	9.1
unskilled workers	22.5	13.4	15.5
armed forces	0.4	5.7	4.4
No response	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100	100	100

Table 59a

(59)

Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) ( 15 )  
 according to profession category and Governorates

Profession category	Governorates						
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon
general and corporate managers	17682	46562	21380	16346	11081	5594	118645
specialists	22079	47363	14600	9376	8407	4481	106306
intermediate professions	13566	39965	11491	6701	6580	3607	81910
office employees	18524	54725	10479	5817	5719	2887	98151
workers in service sector and salespersons	19740	60592	15205	8313	9852	2704	116406
agricultural and fishery workers	0	9562	11810	16337	5254	8582	51545
skilled workers	16840	96371	44860	19619	23109	12286	213085
machine and car drivers	7859	51872	16661	11901	8677	3824	100794
unskilled workers	27693	62233	32959	17693	21097	10275	171950
armed forces	1590	19525	14600	8784	2828	1842	49169
No response	94	75	0	0	0	0	169
Total	145667	488845	194045	120887	102604	56082	1108130



Table 59b

(59)

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to profession category and Governorates

( 15 )  
( )

Profession category	Governorates						
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon
general and corporate managers	12.1	9.5	11.0	13.5	10.8	10.0	10.7
professionals	15.2	9.7	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.0	9.6
intermediate professions	9.3	8.2	5.9	5.5	6.4	6.4	7.4
office employees	12.7	11.2	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.1	8.9
services workers and salespersons	13.6	12.4	7.8	6.9	9.6	4.8	10.5
agricultural and fishery workers		2.0	6.1	13.5	5.1	15.3	4.7
skilled workers	11.6	19.7	23.1	16.2	22.5	21.9	19.2
drivers	5.4	10.6	8.6	9.8	8.5	6.8	9.1
unskilled workers	19.0	12.7	17.0	14.6	20.6	18.3	15.5
armed forces	1.1	4.0	7.5	7.3	2.8	3.3	4.4

Table 60a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above)  
according to economic sector type (ISIC) and Governorates

( 15 )

(60)

ISIC	Governorates						
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon
agriculture	0	11429	23840	24438	12054	11584	83345
industry	14314	88175	27585	14463	15101	6155	165793
construction	7484	38315	20427	9327	12661	8612	96826
trade	31248	106609	46212	26636	23324	10392	244421
transportation, post and telecommunication	8888	42219	13413	8749	6616	2961	82846
services	78306	192261	60593	35869	31611	15688	414328
monetary and financial intermediation	3929	6775	1542	1281	927	614	15068
insurance	1403	2911	347	124	310	37	5132
Inapplicable	94	150	88	0	0	37	369
Total	145666	488844	194047	120887	102604	56080	1108128

(60)

Table 60b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to economic sector type (ISIC) and Governorates

ISIC	Governorates						
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon
agriculture		2.3	12.3	20.2	11.7	20.7	7.5
industry	9.8	18.0	14.2	12.0	14.7	11.0	15.0
construction	5.1	7.8	10.5	7.7	12.3	15.4	8.7
trade	21.5	21.8	23.8	22.0	22.7	18.5	22.1
transportation, post and telecommunication	6.1	8.6	6.9	7.2	6.4	5.3	7.5
services	53.8	39.3	31.2	29.7	30.8	28.0	37.4
monetary and financial intermediation	2.7	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.4
insurance	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5
Inapplicable	0.1	0.0	0.1			0.1	0.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table 61 a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above)  
according to economic sector (ISIC) and work status

( 15 )

(61)

ISIC	Work status						Total
	employer	self employed or getting help from household members	employee with monthly salary	employee with daily, weekly wage, or based on production	working with family or relatives, with/without wage	trainee	
agriculture	6055	44257	2711	22338	7984	0	83345
industry	12649	34335	79990	29881	7164	1772	165791
construction	7892	33839	12221	39950	2296	629	96827
trade	18379	105972	81559	21914	14884	1711	244419
transportation, post and telecommunication	932	55969	21661	3890	395	0	82847
services	10824	41106	327023	24989	3113	7275	414330
monetary and financial intermediation	0	439	14144	485	0	0	15068
insurance	94	161	4166	450	262	0	5133
Inapplicable	0	37	331	0	0	0	368
Total	56825	316115	543806	143897	36098	11387	1108128

Table 61 b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to economic sector (ISIC) and work status

( ) 15 ) (61)

ISIC	Work status						Total
	employer	self employed or getting help from household members	employee with monthly salary	employee with daily, weekly wage, or based on production	working with family or relatives, with/without wage	trainee	
agriculture	10.7	14.0	0.5	15.5	22.1		7.5
industry	22.3	10.9	14.7	20.8	19.8	15.6	15.0
construction	13.9	10.7	2.2	27.8	6.4	5.5	8.7
trade	32.3	33.5	15.0	15.2	41.2	15.0	22.1
transportation, post and telecommunication	1.6	17.7	4.0	2.7	1.1		7.5
services	19.1	13.0	60.1	17.4	8.6	63.9	37.4
monetary and financial intermediation		0.1	2.6	0.3			1.4
insurance	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.7		0.5
Inapplicable		0.0	0.1				0.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table 62

Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above)  
according to type of economic sector

( 15 )

(62)

Type of economic sector	Frequency	%) Percentage	
Public	142863	12.9	
Private	951292	85.8	
Other sectors	13724	1.2	98145.451
No response	251	0.0	
Total	1108129	100	

Table 63a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to type of economic sector and Governorates

( 15 )

(63)

Type of economic sector	Governorates						
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon
Public	12443	58991	31409	19617	11553	8850	142863
Private	129856	424141	161215	100362	88795	46924	951293
Other sectors	3368	5637	1247	908	2257	307	13724
No response	0	75	176	0	0	0	251
Total	145667	488844	194047	120887	102605	56081	1108131

Table 63b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to type of economic sector and Governorates

( 15 )

(63)

Type of economic sector	Governorates						
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon
Public	8.5	12.1	16.2	16.2	11.3	15.8	12.9
Private	89.1	86.8	83.1	83.0	86.5	83.7	85.8
Other sectors	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.8	2.2	0.5	1.2
No response		0.0	0.1				0.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table 64 a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above)  
according to type of economic sector and sex

( 15 )

(64)

Type of economic sector	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
Public	36457	106405	142862
Private	217224	734068	951292
Other sectors	4294	9429	13723
Missing	88	163	251
Total	258063	850065	1108128

Table 64 b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years  
and above) according to type of economic sector and sex

( )

(64)

Type of economic sector	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
Public	14.1	12.5	12.9
Private	84.2	86.4	85.8
Other sectors	1.7	1.1	1.2
Missing	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100	100	100



Table 65

Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) benefiting from health insurance according to type of health insurance

( 15 )

(65)

Type of health insurance	Frequency	(%) Percentage
National Social Security (Fund (NSSF	299070	27.0
Public Servants Cooperation	50809	4.6
Army and the Internal Security Forces	63353	5.7
Private insurance at the employers expense	49665	4.5
Private insurance at own expense	33554	3.0
Private insurance through an institution or union	30936	2.8
*other	18070	1.6
inapplicable	562672	50.8
Total	1108129	100.0

\* Municipality, Mutual fund, Abroad, UNRWA

\*

**Table 66a** (66)  
**Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above)** ( 15 )  
**according to work permanence and sex**

Work permanence	Sex			32	:
	Females	Males	Females & Males		
Permanent, more than 32 hours per week	190411	699088	889499	32	:
Permanent, less than 32 hours per week	48607	45870	94477	32	:
Seasonal	9357	42546	51903		
Circumstantial	8651	60853	69504		
Other	245	627	872		
No response	793	1083	1876		
Total	258064	850067	1108131		

**Table 66b** (66)  
**Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above)** ( 15 )  
**according to work permanence and sex** ( )

Work permanence	Sex			32	:
	Females	Males	Females & Males		
Permanent, more than 32 hours per week	73.8	82.2	80.3	32	:
Permanent, less than 32 hours per week	18.8	5.4	8.5	32	:
Seasonal	3.6	5.0	4.7		
Circumstantial	3.4	7.2	6.3		
Other	0.1	0.1	0.1		
No response	0.3	0.1	0.2		
Total	100	100	100		

**Table 67**

**Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to usual working hours** ( 15 )  
(67)

Usual working hours	Frequency	(%) Percentage	
Less than 30 hours	81677	7	30
30-39	144288	13.0	39- 30
40-49	434987	39.3	49- 40
50-59	152811	13.8	59- 50
60+	284515	25.7	60
No response	9851	1	
Total	1108129	100	

Table 68a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to usual working hours and Governorates

( 15 )

(68)

Usual working hours	Governorates							
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon	
less than 30	11227	29641	14378	11947	8329	6156	81678	30
30-39	15437	58623	25802	17805	16523	10097	144287	39-30
40-49	55947	223769	48676	40285	46051	20260	434988	49-40
50-59	18992	57967	37917	23156	6052	8727	152811	59-50
and 60 above	42849	112281	65935	27600	25153	10699	284517	60
No response	1216	6563	1338	95	497	143	9852	
Total	145668	488844	194046	120888	102605	56082	1108133	

Table 68b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged 15 years and above) according to usual working hours and Governorates

( 15 )

(68)

Usual working hours	Governorates							
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon	
less than 30	7.7	6.1	7.4	9.9	8.1	11.0	7.4	30
30-39	10.6	12.0	13.3	14.7	16.1	18.0	13.0	39-30
40-49	38.4	45.8	25.1	33.3	44.9	36.1	39.3	49-40
50-59	13.0	11.9	19.5	19.2	5.9	15.6	13.8	59-50
and 60 above	29.4	23.0	34.0	22.8	24.5	19.1	25.7	60
No response	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 69a

Distribution of unemployed (aged 15 years and above) according to age and sex

( 15 )

(69)

Age	Sex			
	Females	Males	Females & Males	
19 - 15	3305	13298	16603	19 - 15
24 - 20	9200	19875	29075	24 - 20
29 - 25	6202	9746	15948	29 - 25
34 - 30	2962	6386	9348	34 - 30
39 - 35	1766	4316	6082	39 - 35
44 - 40	2198	3557	5755	44 - 40
49 - 45	1064	2275	3339	49 - 45
54 - 50	189	2512	2701	54 - 50
59 - 55	138	1285	1423	59 - 55
64 - 60	94	1725	1819	64 - 60
65-69	0	1545	1545	65-69
and above 70	0	804	804	70
Total	27118	67324	94442	

**Table 69b**

Percentage distribution of unemployed (aged 15 years and above) according to age and sex

( 15 ) (69)  
( )

Age	Sex			
	Females	Males	Females & Males	
19 - 15	12.2	19.8	17.6	19 - 15
24 - 20	33.9	29.5	30.8	24 - 20
29 - 25	22.9	14.5	16.9	29 - 25
34 - 30	10.9	9.5	9.9	34 - 30
39 - 35	6.5	6.4	6.4	39 - 35
44 - 40	8.1	5.3	6.1	44 - 40
49 - 45	3.9	3.4	3.5	49 - 45
54 - 50	0.7	3.7	2.9	54 - 50
59 - 55	0.5	1.9	1.5	59 - 55
64 - 60	0.3	2.6	1.9	64 - 60
65-69		2.3	1.6	65-69
and above 70		1.2	0.9	70
Total	100	100	100	

**Table 70**

Distribution of unemployed (aged 15 years and above) according to age

( 15 ) (70)

Age	Frequency	(%) Percentage	
19 - 15	16603	17.6	19 - 15
24 - 20	29075	30.8	24 - 20
29 - 25	15948	16.9	29 - 25
34 - 30	9348	9.9	34 - 30
39 - 35	6082	6.4	39 - 35
44 - 40	5755	6.1	44 - 40
49 - 45	3339	3.5	49 - 45
54 - 50	2702	2.9	54 - 50
59 - 55	1423	1.5	59 - 55
64 - 60	1819	1.9	64 - 60
65-69	1545	1.6	65-69
and above 70	804	1.0	70
Total	94442	100	

**Table 71**

**Distribution of unemployed (aged 15 years and above) according to marital status**

( 15 ) (71)

Marital Status	Frequency	(%) Percentage	
(Single (never married	75623	80.1	( )
Married	16693	17.7	( )
Widowed	605	0.6	( )
Divorced	991	1.1	( )
Separated	529	0.6	( ) / ( )
Total	94442	100	



**Table 72**

**Distribution of unemployed (aged 15 years and above) according to attained educational level**

( 15 ) (72)

Attained educational level	Frequency	(%) Percentage	
Illiterate	2567	2.7	( )
(Literate (read/write	3212	3.4	( )
Pre-school	557	0.6	
Elementary	26102	27.6	
Intermediate	24776	26.2	
Secondary	17003	18.0	
University	20006	21.2	
No response	219	0.2	
Total	94442	100	

Table 73

Distribution of unemployed (aged 15 years and above) according to Governorates

( 15 )

(73)

Governorates	Frequency	(%) Percentage
Beirut	16185	17.1
Mount Lebanon	45512	48.2
Northern Lebanon	10211	10.8
Bekaa	7026	7.4
Southern Lebanon	9523	10.1
Nabatieh	5985	6.3
Lebanon	94442	100

Table 74

Distribution of unemployed (aged 15 years and above) according to existence of previous work

( 15 ) (74)

Previous work	Frequency	(%) Percentage
no	50001	52.9
yes	44441	47.1
Total	94442	100

Table 75

Distribution of unemployed (aged 15 years and above) according to previous profession category

( 15 )

(75)

Previous job category	Frequency	(%) Percentage
general and corporate managers	3645	8.2
specialists	2330	5.2
intermediate professions	3352	7.5
office employees	3805	8.6
services workers and salespersons	8126	18.3
agricultural and fishery workers	297	0.7
skilled workers	10816	24.3
drivers	3755	8.4
unskilled workers	6717	15.1
armed forces	1194	2.7
No response	406	0.9
Total	44441	100

Table 76

Distribution of unemployed (aged 15 years and above) according to primary means for job search

( 15 ) (76)

Primary means for job search	Frequency	(%) Percentage
Via acquaintance	68492	72.5
Via newspapers and ads	12550	13.3
Applying to employers	11391	12.1
Via internet or e-mails	490	0.5
Via recruitment office	170	0.2
Via the national employment office	152	0.2
At workers assembly	396	0.4
Other	390	0.4
No response	411	0.4
Total	94442	100

**Table 77**

**Distribution of unemployed (aged 15 years and above) according to time spent in job search**

( 15 )

(77)

Time spent in job search	Frequency	(%) Percentage
Less than a month	5067	5.4
to 2 months 1	14716	15.6
to 5 months 3	18513	19.6
months to 1 year 6	21350	22.6
to 2 years 1	14571	15.4
More than 2 years	17725	18.8
No response	2500	2.6
Total	94442	100

Table 78

Distribution of residents (aged between 15 and 64) according to primary status in economic activity and sex

( 64 15 ) (78)

Primary status in economic activity	Sex			
	Females	Males	Females & Males	
Working	247697	791302	1038999	/
Unemployed as declared	44977	87086	132063	( )
Student	199709	195040	394749	( )
Retired	1559	30911	32470	( )
Occupied with house-work	736293	0	736293	
Unable to work	11601	29405	41006	( )
Other	3306	8534	11840	
Inapplicable	15526	46974	62500	
Total	1260668	1189252	2449920	

Table 78b

Percentage distribution of residents (aged between 15 and 64) according to primary status in economic activity and sex

( 64 15 ) (78)

Primary status in economic activity	Sex			
	Females	Males	Females & Males	
Working	19.6	66.5	42.4	/
Unemployed as declared	3.6	7.3	5.4	( )
Student	15.8	16.4	16.1	( )
Retired	0.1	2.6	1.3	( )
Occupied with house-work	58.4		30.1	
Unable to work	0.9	2.5	1.7	( )
Other	0.3	0.7	0.5	
Inapplicable	1.2	4.0	2.6	
Total	100	100	100	

Table 79a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64) according to sex and Governorates

( 64 15 )

(79)

Governorates	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
Beirut	57443	80645	138088
Mount Lebanon	119605	351667	471272
Northern Lebanon	26861	160948	187809
Bekaa	17186	95745	112931
Southern Lebanon	20689	77893	98582
Nabatieh	12709	40705	53414
Lebanon	254493	807603	1062096

Table 79b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64) according to sex and Governorates

( 64 15 )  
( )

(79)

Governorates	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
Beirut	22.6	10.0	13.0
Mount Lebanon	47.0	43.5	44.4
Northern Lebanon	10.6	19.9	17.7
Bekaa	6.8	11.9	10.6
Southern Lebanon	8.1	9.6	9.3
Nabatieh	5.0	5.0	5.0
Total	100	100	100



Table 80a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64)  
according to age and sex

( 64 15 )

(80)

Age	Sex			
	Females	Males	Females & Males	
19 - 15	9280	35681	44961	19 - 15
24 - 20	44100	95046	139146	24 - 20
29 - 25	51670	115560	167230	29 - 25
34 - 30	38169	118552	156721	34 - 30
39 - 35	30869	107034	137903	39 - 35
44 - 40	30978	98807	129785	44 - 40
49 - 45	21774	81275	103049	49 - 45
54 - 50	14537	68219	82756	54 - 50
59 - 55	8182	49749	57931	59 - 55
64 - 60	4934	37682	42616	64 - 60
Total	254493	807605	1062098	

Table 80b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged between  
15 and 64) according to age and sex( 64 15 )  
( )

(80)

Age	Sex			
	Females	Males	Females & Males	
19 - 15	3.6	4.4	4.2	19 - 15
24 - 20	17.3	11.8	13.1	24 - 20
29 - 25	20.3	14.3	15.7	29 - 25
34 - 30	15.0	14.7	14.8	34 - 30
39 - 35	12.1	13.3	13.0	39 - 35
44 - 40	12.2	12.2	12.2	44 - 40
49 - 45	8.6	10.1	9.7	49 - 45
54 - 50	5.7	8.4	7.8	54 - 50
59 - 55	3.2	6.2	5.5	59 - 55
64 - 60	1.9	4.7	4.0	64 - 60
Total	100	100	100	

**Table 81**

**Distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64) according to marital status**

( 64 15 )

(81)

Marital Status	Frequency	(%) Percentage	
(Single (never married	421563	39.7	( )
Married	614984	57.9	( )
Widowed	14614	1.4	( )
Divorced	8865	0.8	( )
Separated	2072	0.2	( ) / ( )
Total	1062098	100	

**Table 82**

**Distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64) according to attained educational level**

( 64 15 )

(82)

Attained educational level	Frequency	(%) Percentage	
Illiterate	37988	3.6	( )
Literate	40078	3.8	( )
Pre-school	9669	0.9	
Elementary	298928	28.1	
Intermediate	240315	22.6	
Secondary	174932	16.5	
University	219220	20.6	
No response	1988	0.2	
Inapplicable	38980	3.7	
Total	1062098	100	

Table 83

Distribution of working residents (aged between 15 and 64) according to work status

( 64 15 )

(83)

Work status	Frequency	(%) Percentage
Employer hiring wage earner	50606	4.8
Self employed working alone or getting help from family members (with or without wage	287428	27.1
Monthly paid employee	537627	50.6
Employee paid weekly, hourly or on the basis of productivity	139866	13.2
Worker with the family or relatives with wage or without wage	35369	3.3
Apprentice, trainee or volunteer worker with charitable, humanitarian organizations	11202	1.1
Total	1062098	100

Table 84 a

Distribution of working residents (aged between 15 and 64) according to work status and sex

( 64 15 )

(84)

Work status	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
Employer hiring wage earner	2460	48146	50606
Self employed working alone or getting help from family members (with or without wage)	24480	262948	287428 ( )
Monthly paid employee	194913	342714	537627
Employee paid weekly, hourly or on the basis of productivity	19289	120578	139867
Worker with the family or relatives with wage or without wage	10075	25294	35369
Apprentice, trainee or volunteer worker with charitable, humanitarian organizations	3277	7926	11203 .. ) (..
Total	254494	807606	1062100

Table 84 b

Percentage distribution of working residents (aged between 15 and 64) according to work status and sex

( 64 15 )  
( )

(84)

Work status	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
Employer hiring wage earner	1.0	6.0	4.8
Self employed working alone or getting help from family members (with or without wage)	9.6	32.6	27.1 ( )
Monthly paid employee	76.6	42.4	50.6
Employee paid weekly, hourly or on the basis of productivity	7.6	14.9	13.2
Worker with the family or relatives with wage or without wage	4.0	3.1	3.3
Apprentice, trainee or volunteer worker with charitable, humanitarian organizations	1.3	1.0	1.1 .. ) (..
Total	100	100	100

Table 85

Distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64)  
according to profession category

( 64 15 )

(85)

Profession category	Frequency	(%) Percentage
general and corporate managers	106463	10.0
specialists	103461	9.7
intermediate professions	80237	7.6
office employees	96959	9.1
service sector workers and salespersons	114714	10.8
agricultural and fishery workers	39615	3.7
skilled workers	207392	19.5
Drivers	96539	9.1
unskilled workers	167525	15.8
armed forces	49025	4.6
No response	168	0.0
Total	1062098	100

Table 86a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64)  
according to profession category and sex

( 64 15 )

(86)

Profession category	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
general and corporate managers	12513	93950	106463
specialists	48501	54959	103460
intermediate professions	37589	42648	80237
office employees	39730	57229	96959
service sector workers and salespersons	39015	75699	114714
agricultural and fishery workers	3016	36598	39614
skilled workers	13207	194185	207392
drivers	2268	94270	96538
unskilled workers	57503	110022	167525
armed forces	1056	47969	49025
No response	94	75	169
Total	254492	807604	1062096

Table 86b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged between  
15 and 64) according to profession category and sex

( 64 15 )  
( )

(86)

Profession category	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
general and corporate managers	4.9	11.6	10.0
professionals	19.1	6.8	9.7
intermediate professions	14.8	5.3	7.6
office employees	15.6	7.1	9.1
service sector workers and salespersons	15.3	9.4	10.8
agricultural and fishery workers	1.2	4.5	3.7
skilled workers	5.2	24.1	19.5
drivers	0.9	11.7	9.1
unskilled workers	22.6	13.6	15.8
armed forces	0.4	5.9	4.6
No response	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100	100	100



Table 87 a

(87)

Distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64)  
according to profession category and Governorates

( 64 15 )

Profession category	Governorates						
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon
general and corporate managers	15624	42069	19437	14515	9869	4949	106463
specialists	20395	46762	14347	9226	8287	4443	103460
intermediate professions	12817	39371	11403	6585	6454	3607	80237
office employees	18243	53968	10479	5817	5655	2797	96959
service workers and salespersons	19179	59829	15034	8241	9727	2704	114714
agricultural and fishery workers	0	6152	9613	12571	4360	6919	39615
skilled workers	15905	93458	44045	19042	22799	12144	207393
drivers	7017	49480	16593	11298	8365	3786	96539
unskilled workers	27225	60728	32258	16851	20241	10222	167525
armed forces	1590	19381	14600	8784	2828	1842	49025
No response	94	75	0	0	0	0	169
Total	138089	471273	187809	112930	98585	53413	1062099

Table 87 b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64) according to profession category and Governorates

( 64 15 )  
( )

(87)

Profession category	Governorates						
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon
general and corporate managers	11.3	8.9	10.4	12.9	10.0	9.3	10.0
professionals	14.8	9.9	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.3	9.7
intermediate professions	9.3	8.4	6.1	5.8	6.5	6.8	7.6
office employees	13.2	11.5	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.2	9.1
service sector workers and salespersons	13.9	12.7	8.0	7.3	9.9	5.1	10.8
agricultural and fishery workers		1.3	5.1	11.1	4.4	13.0	3.7
skilled workers	11.5	19.8	23.5	16.9	23.1	22.7	19.5
drivers	5.1	10.5	8.8	10.0	8.5	7.1	9.1
unskilled workers	19.7	12.9	17.2	14.9	20.5	19.1	15.8
armed forces	1.2	4.1	7.8	7.8	2.9	3.4	4.6
No response	0.1	0.0					0.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table 88a

(88)

Distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64)  
according to economic activity type (ISIC) and Governorates

( 64 15 )

ISIC	Governorates						
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon
agriculture	0	8019	21248	19828	10371	9869	69335
industry	13472	85454	26966	14117	14782	6065	160856
construc- tion	7017	37368	20163	9005	12603	8522	94678
trade	29096	101498	44336	24847	22105	9784	231666
transporta- tion, post and tele- communi- cation	8139	40200	13345	8351	6426	2924	79385
services	74938	188967	59774	35378	31117	15561	405735
monetary and finan- cial inter- mediation	3929	6775	1542	1281	868	614	15009
insurance	1403	2842	347	124	310	37	5063
Inappli- cable	94	150	88	0	0	37	369
Total	138088	471273	187809	112931	98582	53413	1062096

Table 88b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64) according to economic activity type (ISIC) and Governorates

( 64 15 )  
( )

(88)

ISIC	Governorates						
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon
agriculture		1.7	11.3	17.6	10.5	18.5	6.5
industry	9.8	18.1	14.4	12.5	15.0	11.4	15.1
construction	5.1	7.9	10.7	8.0	12.8	16.0	8.9
trade	21.1	21.5	23.6	22.0	22.4	18.3	21.8
transportation, post and telecommunication	5.9	8.5	7.1	7.4	6.5	5.5	7.5
services	54.3	40.1	31.8	31.3	31.6	29.1	38.2
monetary and financial intermediation	2.8	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4
insurance	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5
Inapplicable	0.1	0.0	0.1			0.1	0.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Table 89a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64)  
according to economic activity type (ISIC) and work status

( 64 15 )

(89)

ISIC	work status						Total
	employer	self employed or getting help from household members	employee with monthly salary	employee with daily, weekly wage, or based on production	working with family or relatives, with/without wage	trainee	
agriculture	4516	34066	2531	20488	7733	0	69334
industry	11704	32177	78895	29224	7083	1772	160855
construction	7027	33159	12058	39508	2296	629	94677
trade	16738	96208	80933	21589	14487	1711	231666
transportation, post and telecommunication	816	52692	21593	3890	395	0	79386
services	9711	38546	322976	24301	3113	7089	405736
monetary and financial intermediation	0	381	14144	485	0	0	15010
insurance	94	161	4166	381	262	0	5064
Inapplicable	0	37	331	0	0	0	368
Total	50606	287427	537627	139866	35369	11201	1062096

Table 89b

(89)

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64) according to economic activity type (ISIC) and work status

( 64 15 )  
( )

ISIC	work status						Total
	employer	self employed or getting help from household members	employee with monthly salary	employee with daily, weekly wage, or based on production	working with family or relatives, with/without wage	trainee	
agriculture	8.9	11.9	0.5	14.6	21.9		6.5
industry	23.1	11.2	14.7	20.9	20.0	15.8	15.1
construction	13.9	11.5	2.2	28.2	6.5	5.6	8.9
trade	33.1	33.5	15.1	15.4	41.0	15.3	21.8
transportation, post and telecommunication	1.6	18.3	4.0	2.8	1.1		7.5
services	19.2	13.4	60.1	17.4	8.8	63.3	38.2
monetary and financial intermediation		0.1	2.6	0.3			1.4
insurance	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.7		0.5
Inapplicable		0.0	0.1				0.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

**Table 90**

**Distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64) according to type of economic sector**

( 64 15 )

(90)

Type of economic sector	Frequency	(%) percentage
Public	141176	13.3
Private	907158	85.4
Other sectors	13514	1.3
No response	251	0.0
Total	1062098	100

Table 91 a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64) according to type of economic sector and Governorates

( 64 15 )

(91)

Type of economic sector	Governorates						
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon
Public	12162	58236	31102	19491	11424	8760	141175
Private	122652	407324	155285	92584	84966	44346	907157
Other sectors	3274	5637	1247	856	2193	307	13514
No response	0	75	176	0	0	0	251
Total	138088	471272	187810	112931	98583	53413	1062097

Table 91 b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64) according to type of economic sector and Governorates

( 64 15 )  
( )

(91)

Type of economic sector	Governorates						
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon
Public	8.8	12.4	16.6	17.3	11.6	16.4	13.3
Private	88.8	86.4	82.7	82.0	86.2	83.0	85.4
Other sectors	2.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	2.2	0.6	1.3
No response	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100



**Table 92a**

**Distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64) according to economic sector and sex**

( 64 15 )

(92)

Economic sector	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
Public	36381	104794	141175
Private	213730	693428	907158
Other sectors	4294	9219	13513
No response	88	163	251
Total	254493	807604	1062097

**Table 92b**

**Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64) according to economic sector and sex**

( 64 15 )  
( )

(92)

Economic sector	Sex		
	Females	Males	Females & Males
Public	14.3	13.0	13.3
Private	84.0	85.9	85.4
Other sectors	1.7	1.1	1.3
No response			
Total	100	100	100

Table 93

Distribution of working residents (aged between 15 and 64) benefiting from any health insurance according to type of health insurance

( 64 15 )

(93)

Type of health insurance	Frequency	Percentage (%)
(National Social Security Fund (NSSF	287147	54.8
Public Servants Cooperation	49262	9.4
Army and the Internal Security Forces	59902	11.4
Private insurance at the employers expense	49504	9.4
Private insurance at own expense	31477	6.0
Private insurance through an institution or union	29445	5.6
*other	17445	3.3
Total	524182	100

\* Municipality, Mutual fund, Abroad, UNRWA

\*

Table 94 a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64) according to work permanence and sex

( 64 15 )

(94)

Work permanence	Sex				
	Females	Males	Females & Males		
Permanent, more than 32 hours per week	188900	670175	859075	32	:
Permanent, less than 32 hours per week	47797	40851	88648	32	:
Seasonal	8658	35500	44158		
Circumstantial	8101	59563	67664		
Other	245	500	745		
No response	793	1015	1808		
Total	254494	807604	1062098		

Table 94 b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64) according to work permanence and sex

( 64 15 )  
( )

(94)

Work permanence	Sex				
	Females	Males	Females & Males		
Permanent, more than 32 hours per week	74.2	83.0	80.9	32	:
Permanent, less than 32 hours per week	18.8	5.1	8.3	32	:
Seasonal	3.4	4.4	4.2		
Circumstantial	3.2	7.4	6.4		
Other	0.1	0.1	0.1		
No response	0.3	0.1	0.2		
Total	100	100	100		

Table 95

Distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64)  
according to usual working hours

( 64 15 )

(95)

Usual working hours	Frequency	(%) Percentage	
Less than 30 hours	75287	7.0	30
30-39	136800	12.9	39- 30
40-49	418265	39.4	49- 40
50-59	146487	13.8	59- 50
60+	276080	26.0	60
No response	9180	1.0	
Total	1062099	100	

Table 96a

Distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64)  
according to usual working hours and Governorates

( 64 15 )

(96)

Usual working hours	Governorates							
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon	
less than 30	9729	27295	13629	10745	8153	5735	75286	30
30-39	14408	56341	24905	16137	15626	9384	136801	39- 30
40-49	53046	216021	47747	37469	44578	19404	418265	49- 40
50-59	18056	56046	36123	22145	5622	8494	146486	59- 50
60+	41820	109283	64223	26341	24106	10308	276081	60
No response	1029	6287	1182	95	497	90	9180	
Total	138088	471273	187809	112932	98582	53415	1062099	

Table 96b

Percentage distribution of actual labor force (aged between 15 and 64) according to usual working hours and Governorates

( 64 15 ) (96)

Usual working hours	Governorates							30
	Beirut	Mount Lebanon	Northern Lebanon	Bekaa	Southern Lebanon	Nabatieh	Lebanon	
less than 30	7.0	5.8	7.3	9.5	8.3	10.7	7.1	
30-39	10.4	12.0	13.3	14.3	15.9	17.6	12.9	39-30
40-49	38.4	45.8	25.4	33.2	45.2	36.3	39.4	49-40
50-59	13.1	11.9	19.2	19.6	5.7	15.9	13.8	59-50
60+	30.3	23.2	34.2	23.3	24.5	19.3	26.0	60
No response	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	

Table 97 a

Distribution of unemployed (aged between 15 and 64) according to age and sex

( 64 15 )

(97)

Age	Sex			
	Females	Males	Females & Males	
19 - 15	9280	35681	44961	19 - 15
24 - 20	44100	95046	139146	24 - 20
29 - 25	51670	115560	167230	29 - 25
34 - 30	38169	118552	156721	34 - 30
39 - 35	30869	107034	137903	39 - 35
44 - 40	30978	98807	129785	44 - 40
49 - 45	21774	81275	103049	49 - 45
54 - 50	14537	68219	82756	54 - 50
59 - 55	8182	49749	57931	59 - 55
64 - 60	4934	37682	42616	64 - 60
Total	254493	807605	1062098	

**Table 97b**

Percentage distribution of unemployed (aged between 15 and 64) according to age and sex

( 64 15 ) (97)  
( )

Age	Sex			
	Females	Males	Females & Males	
19 - 15	12.2	20.5	18.0	19 - 15
24 - 20	33.9	30.6	31.6	24 - 20
29 - 25	22.9	15.0	17.3	29 - 25
34 - 30	10.9	9.8	10.2	34 - 30
39 - 35	6.5	6.6	6.6	39 - 35
44 - 40	8.1	5.5	6.3	44 - 40
49 - 45	3.9	3.5	3.6	49 - 45
54 - 50	0.7	3.9	2.9	54 - 50
59 - 55	0.5	2.0	1.5	59 - 55
64 - 60	0.3	2.7	2.0	64 - 60
Total	100	100	100	



**Table 98**

Distribution of unemployed (aged between 15 and 64) according to age

( 64 15 )

(98)

Age	Frequency	(%) Percentage	
19 - 15	16603	18.0	19 - 15
24 - 20	29075	31.6	24 - 20
29 - 25	15948	17.3	29 - 25
34 - 30	9348	10.2	34 - 30
39 - 35	6082	6.6	39 - 35
44 - 40	5755	6.3	44 - 40
49 - 45	3339	3.6	49 - 45
54 - 50	2702	2.9	54 - 50
59 - 55	1423	1.5	59 - 55
64 - 60	1819	2.0	64 - 60
Total	92094	100	

**Table 99**

**Distribution of unemployed (aged between 15 and 64) according to marital status**

( 64 15 )

(99)

Marital Status	Frequency	(%) Percentage	
(Single (never married	75623	82.1	( )
Married	14425	15.7	( )
Widowed	525	0.6	( )
Divorced	991	1.1	( )
Separated	529	0.6	( ) / ( )
Total	92094	100	

**Table 100**

**Distribution of unemployed (aged between 15 and 64) according to attained educational level**

( 64 15 ) (100)

Attained educational level	Frequency	(%) Percentage	
Illiterate	2281	2.5	( )
(Literate (read/write	2651	2.9	( )
Pre-school	557	0.6	
Elementary	25627	27.8	
Intermediate	24018	26.1	
Secondary	16829	18.3	
University	19913	21.6	
No response	219	0.2	
Total non-workers	92094	100	

Table 101

Distribution of unemployed (aged between 15 and 64) according to Governorates

( 64 15 )

(101)

Governorates	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Beirut	15530	16.9
Mount Lebanon	44200	48.0
Northern Lebanon	9947	10.8
Bekaa	7026	7.6
Southern Lebanon	9459	10.3
Nabatieh	5932	6.4
Lebanon	92094	100

Table 102

Distribution of unemployed (aged between 15 and 64) according to existence of previous work

( 64 15 )

(102)

Previous work	Frequency	(%) Percentage
no	50001	54.3
yes	42093	45.7
Total	92094	100

Table 103

Distribution of unemployed (aged between 15 and 64) according to previous profession category

( 64 15 )

(103)

Previous profession category	Frequency	(%) Percentage
general and corporate managers	3048	7.2
specialists	2254	5.4
intermediate professions	3165	7.5
office employees	3725	8.9
service sector workers and salespersons	7956	18.9
agricultural and fishery workers	297	0.7
skilled workers	10378	24.7
drivers	3755	8.9
unskilled workers	6156	14.6
armed forces	955	2.3
No response	406	1.0
Total	42093	100

**Table 104**

**Distribution of unemployed (aged between 15 and 64) according to primary means for job search**

( 64 15 )

(104)

Primary means for job search	Frequency	(%) Percentage
Via acquaintance	66390	72.1
Via newspapers and ads	12474	13.5
Applying to employers	11221	12.2
Via internet or e-mails	490	0.5
Via recruitment office	170	0.2
Via the national employment office	152	0.2
At workers assembly	396	0.4
Other	390	0.4
No response	411	0.4
Total	92094	100

**Table 105**

Distribution of unemployed (aged between 15 and 64) according to the time spent in job search

( 64 15 )

(105)

Time spent in job search	Frequency	(%) Percentage
Less than a month	5067	5.5
to 2 months 1	14576	15.8
to 5 months 3	18041	19.6
months to 1 year 6	21181	23.0
to 2 years 1	14158	15.4
More than 2 years	16659	18.1
No response	2412	2.6
Total	92094	100