PART VII – SOCIAL SERVICES

# 19. EDUCATION

The Centre de Recherche et de Développement Pédagogique provides CAS with education figures. Education deals with academic, vocational, and higher education

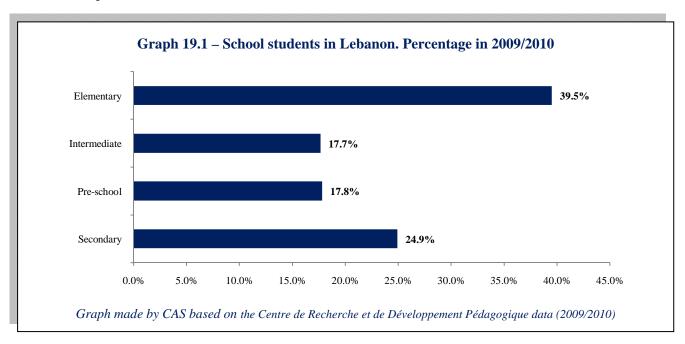
#### **Academic education**

There are 2,882 schools in Lebanon during the academic year 2009/2010. 942,391 students study in these schools which recruit 89,994 people. 1.6% of these schools were established before 1925 and 37.4% since 1986. 47.4% are public schools, 12.8% are private free schools, 37.2% are private schools, and 2.6% are special schools for UNRWA.

#### **Students**

50.3% of the 942,391 students during the academic year 2009/2010 are females. 58.7% of these students are enrolled in french language schools and 41.3% in english language schools.

30.3% are enrolled in public schools, 13.5% in private free schools, 3.5% in special schools for UNRWA, and 52.8% in private schools.



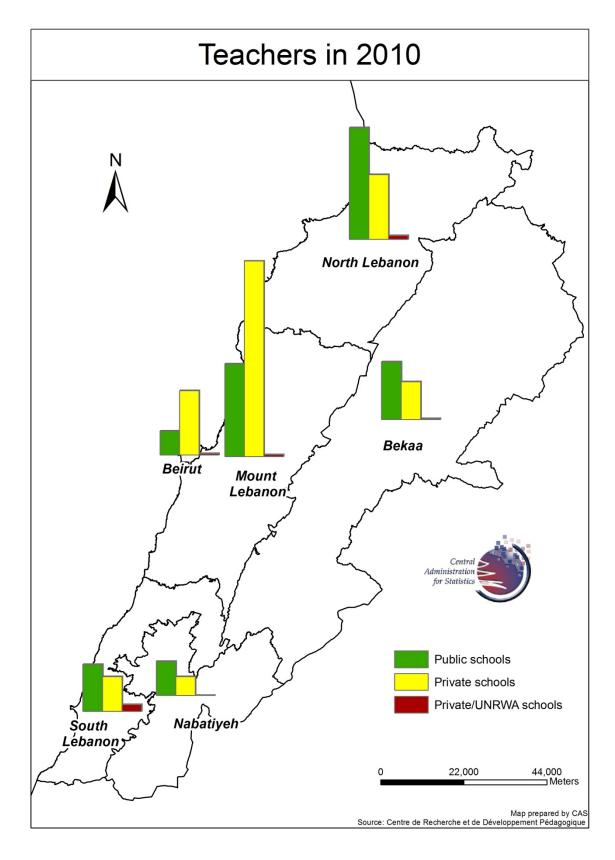
## Human resources

The 2,882 schools recruit 89,994 people divided among employees (62.2%), contractuals (35.8%) and volunteers (2.0%).

Table 19.1 – Teachers in academic schools. Mohafazat in 2009/2010

| Mohafazat                              | Teachers' number | Teachers' percentage |  |
|--|------------------|----------------------|--|
| Mount-Lebanon - Beirut Suburbs         | 20,727           | 23.0                 |  |
| North Lebanon                          | 20,270           | 22.5                 |  |
| Bekaa                                  | 11,849           | 13.2                 |  |
| Mount Lebanon excluding Beirut Suburbs | 11,823           | 13.1                 |  |
| South Lebanon                          | 10,112           | 11.2                 |  |
| Beirut                                 | 8,874            | 9.9                  |  |
| Nabatieh                               | 6,339            | 7.0                  |  |
| Total                                  | 89,994           | 100.0                |  |

Table made by CAS based on the Centre de Recherche et de Développement Pédagogique data (2009/2010)



# **Schools**

The 2,882 schools are pre-schools (2.8%), elementary (26.0%), intermediary (44.6%) and secondary schools (26.6%). 52.0% of the schools teach in French, 24.1% schools teach in English, and 23.9% in French and English.

#### **Vocational education**

Vocational education deals with human resources and students.

# Vocational education human resources

Vocational education in the academic year 2009/2010:

- Total schools: 456 schools.
- Total human resources: 19,201 employees:
  - o Females: 47.2% of total human resources.
  - o Managers: 7.7% of total human resources.
  - o Teachers: 92.3% of total human resources.

Table 19.2 – Vocational education in Lebanon. Human resources in 2009/2010

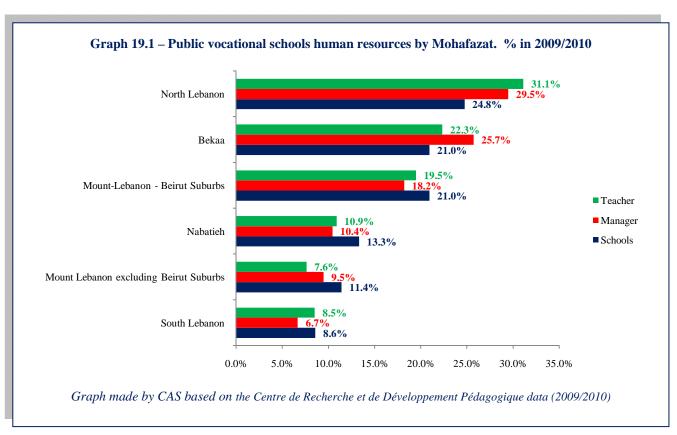
| Vocational education | Schools. % | Human resources. % | Females. % | Managers. % | Teachers. % |
|----------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Public               | 23.0       | 65.1               | 64.0       | 48.8        | 66.5        |
| Private              | 77.0       | 34.9               | 36.0       | 51.2        | 33.5        |
| Total. Number        | 456        | 19,201             | 9,066      | 1,473       | 17,728      |

Table made by CAS based on the Centre de Recherche et de Développement Pédagogique data (2009/2010)

## Public vocational education human resources

In the academic year 2009/2010, 105 official vocational education schools recruit 11,783 teachers and 719 managers:

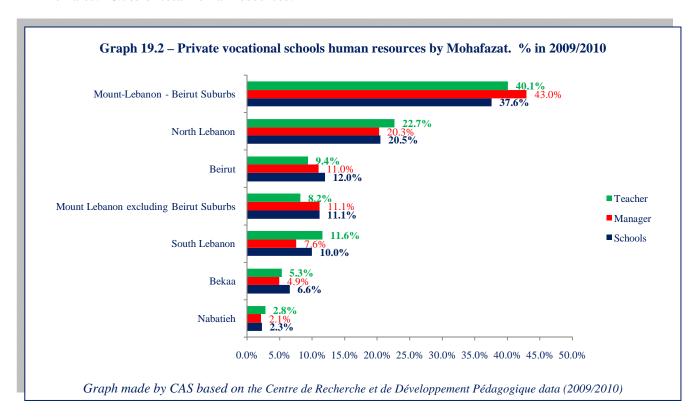
- Peak Mohafazat:
  - o Schools: North Lebanon (24.8% of schools).
  - o Human resources: North Lebanon (31.0% of human resources):
    - Managers: North Lebanon (29.5% of managers).
    - Teachers: North Lebanon (31.1% of teachers).
- Females: 46.4% of total human resources.



# Private vocational education human resources

In the academic year 2009/2010, 351 private vocational education schools recruit 5,945 teachers and 754 managers:

- Peak Mohafazat:
  - o Schools: Mount-Lebanon Beirut Suburbs (37.6% of schools).
  - O Human resources: Mount-Lebanon Beirut Suburbs (40.4% of human resources):
    - Managers: Mount-Lebanon Beirut Suburbs (43.0% of managers).
    - Teachers: Mount-Lebanon Beirut Suburbs (40.1% of teachers).
- Females: 48.7% of total human resources.



#### Vocational education students

In the academic year 2009/2010, there are 95,811 vocational education students:

- Females: 47.5% of students.
- Official diplomas: 38.9% of total students.
- Other private diplomas: 61.1% of total students.

Table 19.3 – Vocational education in Lebanon. Students in 2009/2010

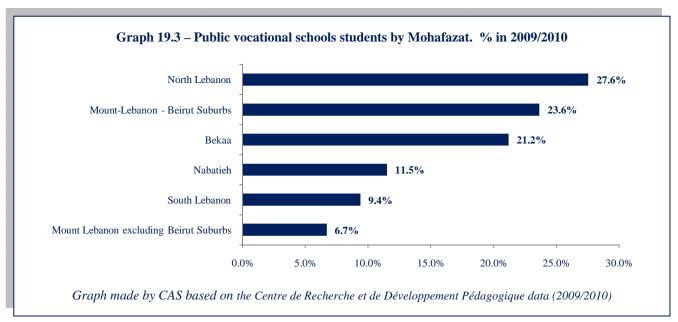
| Vocational education              | Public. % | Private. % | Total. Number |  |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|--|
| Aptitude                          | 0.3       | 0.6        | 470           |  |
| Intermediate                      | 12.7      | 9.1        | 10,079        |  |
| Secondary                         | 3.2       | 0.2        | 1,351         |  |
| Technical Baccalaureate.          | 50.8      | 44.2       | 44,813        |  |
| TS                                | 28.9      | 14.9       | 19,488        |  |
| Technical diploma                 | 4.0       | 0.0        | 1,500         |  |
| Teaching diploma                  | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0             |  |
| LT                                | 0.0       | 0.9        | 507           |  |
| Total of official diplomas        | 100.0     | 69.9       | 78,208        |  |
| Private certificates for 3 months | 0.0       | 8.4        | 4,942         |  |
| Private certificates for 1 year   | 0.0       | 21.6       | 12,661        |  |
| Total students. Number            | 37,317    | 58,494     | 95,811        |  |

Table made by CAS based on the Centre de Recherche et de Développement Pédagogique data (2009/2010)

## Public vocational education students

In the academic year 2009/2010, 37,317 students in public schools obtained official diplomas:

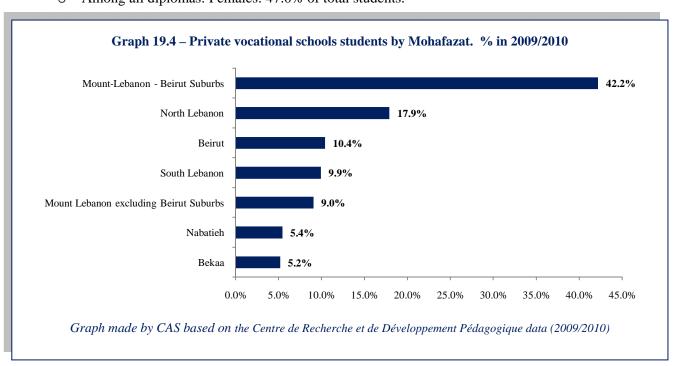
- Peaks:
  - o North-Lebanon: 27.6% of total students.
  - o Technical Baccalaureate: 50.8% of total students
- Females: 48.3% of total students.



#### Private vocational education students

In the academic year 2009/2010, 58,494 students enrolled in private schools obtained diplomas:

- Peaks:
  - o Mount-Lebanon and Beirut suburbs: 42.2% of total students.
  - o Among official diplomas: Technical Baccalaureate: 63.2% of total students.
  - o Among all diplomas: Technical Baccalaureate: 44.2% of total students.
- Statistics by sex:
  - Among official diplomas: Females: 44.5% of total students.
  - o Among all diplomas: Females: 47.0% of total students.



# **Higher education**

In 2010, 180,850 students enrolled in universities operating in Lebanon:

- Females: 53.2% of total students.
- Nationality statistics: Foreigners: 16.2% of total students.

In 2010, 22,213 human resources worked in universities operating in Lebanon:

- Managers: 26.2% of total human resources.
- Teachers: 73.8% of total human resources.
- Females: 40.4% of total human resources.

In 2010, 5,826 managers worked in universities operating in Lebanon:

• Females: 49.9% of total managers.

In 2010, 16,387 teachers taught in universities operating in Lebanon:

• Females: 37.0% of total teachers.

Table 19.4 – Higher education in Lebanon. Top eight universities in 2009/2010

| University                       | Students | University<br>students / Total<br>students. % | Managers | University<br>managers / Total<br>managers. % | Teachers | University<br>teachers /<br>Total<br>teachers. % |
|----------------------------------|----------|---|----------|---|----------|--|
| Lebanese University              | 72,813   | 40.3  | 1,893    | 32.5  | 5,226    | 31.9   |
| Beirut Arab University           | 16,124   | 8.9   | 543      | 9.3   | 666      | 4.1  |
| Lebanese International Univerity | 13,706   | 7.6   | 539      | 9.3   | 973      | 5.9  |
| Université Saint-Joseph          | 9,331    | 5.2   | 516      | 8.9   | 1,901    | 11.6   |
| American University of Beirut    | 7,523    | 4.2   | 412      | 7.1   | 1,049    | 6.4  |
| Université Saint-Esprit Kaslik   | 6,805    | 3.8   | 92       | 1.6   | 954      | 5.8  |
| Notre Dame University            | 5,699    | 3.2   | 36       | 0.6   | 596      | 3.6  |
| Islamic University of Lebanon    | 5,546    | 3.1   | 42       | 0.7   | 499      | 3.0  |
| Total top eight universities     | 137,547  | 76.1  |          | 0.0   |          | 0.0%   |
| Total                            | 180,850  | 100.0   | 5,826    | 100.0   | 16,387   | 100.0  |

Table made by CAS based on the Centre de Recherche et de Développement Pédagogique data (2009/2010)

## **Education in Lebanon**

Finally, we sketch a general dashboard of education in Lebanon for the academic year 2009/2010.

Table 19.5 – General education dashboard in Lebanon in 2009/2010

| Type of establishment      | Establishments    | Students | Teachers | Managers |  |  |
|----------------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|--|--|
| Academic education         |                   |          |          |          |  |  |
| Public schools             | 1,365             | 285,399  | 38,723   |          |  |  |
| Private schools            | 1,517             | 656,992  | 51,271   |          |  |  |
| Total academic education   | 2,882             | 942,391  | 89,994   |          |  |  |
|                            | Vocational educat | tion     |          |          |  |  |
| Public schools             | 105               | 37,317   | 11,783   | 719      |  |  |
| Private schools            | 351               | 58,494   | 5,945    | 754      |  |  |
| Total vocational education | 456               | 95,811   | 17,728   | 1,473    |  |  |
|                            | Higher education  | n        |          |          |  |  |
| Public universities        | 1                 | 72,813   | 5,226    | 1,893    |  |  |
| Private universities       | 37                | 108,037  | 11,161   | 3,933    |  |  |
| Total higher education     | 38                | 180,850  | 16,387   | 5,826    |  |  |

Table made by CAS based on the Centre de Recherche et de Développement Pédagogique data (2009/2010)