## 12. EDUCATION

The Centre de Recherche et de Développement Pédagogique provides CAS with education figures. Education deals with academic, vocational, and higher education.

## Academic education

There are 2,805 schools in Lebanon during the academic year 2007/2008. 907,211 Students are studying in these schools recruiting 87,808 people. $2.1 \%$ of these schools were established before 1925 and $34.3 \%$ since 1986. $49.4 \%$ are public schools, $13.3 \%$ are private free schools and $37.3 \%$ are private schools.


## Students

The 907,211 students during the academic year 2007/2008 are studying in public ( $33.2 \%$ ), in private free ( $13.9 \%$ ) and in private schools ( $52.8 \%$ ). Among the 907,211 students, $50.2 \%$ are female students. $16.6 \%$ of students are in pre-school, $49.1 \%$ are in elementary school, $21.1 \%$ are in intermediaryschool and $13.3 \%$ are in secondary school. $62.4 \%$ of the students are french educated and $37.6 \%$ are english educated.



## Employees

The 2,805 schools recruit 87,808 people divided among employees ( $63.8 \%$ ), contractuals ( $34.0 \%$ ) and volunteers (2.2\%).

Table 12.1 - Distribution in percentage of teachers regarding their legal status in academic schools by Mohafazat in 2007/2008

| Mohafazat | Teachers' <br> number | Teachers' <br> percentage |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Beirut | 8,863 | $10.1 \%$ |
| Mount-Lebanon - <br> Beirut suburbs | 20,235 | $23.0 \%$ |
| Mount Lebanon <br> excluding Beirut <br> suburbs | 11,648 | $13.3 \%$ |
| North Lebanon | 19,630 | $22.4 \%$ |
| Bekaa | 11,779 | $13.4 \%$ |
| South Lebanon | 9,149 | $10.7 \%$ |
| Nabatiyeh | 6,234 | $7.1 \%$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{8 7 , 8 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0 \%}$ |

Table made by CAS based on the Centre de Recherche et de Développement Pédagogique data (2008)


## Schools

The 2,805 schools are pre-schools ( $2.7 \%$ ), elementary ( $27.3 \%$ ), intermediary ( $43.9 \%$ ) and secondary schools ( $26.1 \%$ ). 21.8\% schools teach in English, 22.7\% in French-English and 55.4\% in French.

Graph 12.2 - Geographic distribution in percentage of academic schools by teaching language in 2007/2008


Graph made by CAS based on the Centre de Recherche et de Développement Pédagogique data (2008)

## Vocational education

There are 97 official vocation education schools in Lebanon recruiting 10,394 teachers and 435 managers. Among these 10,829 people, $41.6 \%$ are females.

Graph 12.3 - Geographic distribution in percentage of vocational education public schools and staff in 2007/2008


Graph made by CAS based on the Centre de Recherche et de Développement Pédagogique data (2008)

There are 365 private vocation education schools in Lebanon recruiting 7,035 teachers and 457 managers. Among these 7,492 people, $48.7 \% \%$ are females.

Graph 12.4 - Geographic distribution in percentage of vocational education private schools and staff in 2007/2008


Graph made by CAS based on the Centre de Recherche et de Développement Pédagogique data (2008)

As for official vocational diplomas, 40,253 official diplomas are delivered in 2007/2008.


As for private vocational diplomas, 62,285 students reciebved diplomas in 2007/2008.


Graph made by CAS based on the Centre de Recherche et de Développement Pédagogique data (2008)

## Higher education

There are 167,165 students enrolled in higer education in Lebanon in 2007/2008 of whom $54.9 \%$ are females and $85.7 \%$ are Lebanese. Among the 167,165 students, there are $44.4 \%$ enrolled in the Lebanese University. There are 5,064 managers working in higher education in Lebanon in 2007/2008 of whom 50.6\% are females and $36.3 \%$ are working in the Lebanese University. There are also 14,608 professors teachning in higher education in $2007 / 2008$ of whom $35.4 \%$ are females and $36.0 \%$ are teaching in the Lebanese University. The 167,165 students are enrolled in 20 majors according to the International Standard Classification of Education (USCED). 20.0\% of students are enrolled in Businnes and administration major.


## Education in Lebanon

Finally, we sketch a general dashboard of education in Lebanon for the academic year 2007/2008.
Table 12.2 - General education dashboard in Lebanon in 2007/2008

| Type of establishment | Establishments | Students | Professors / Teachers | Managers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Academic education |  |  |  |  |
| Public schools | 1,385 | 301,380 | 33,376 |  |
| Private free schools | 374 | 126,391 | 6,605 |  |
| Private schools | 1,046 | 479,440 | 41,827 |  |
| Vocational education |  |  |  |  |
| Public vocational schools | 97 | 40,253 | 10,394 | 435 |
| Private vocational schools | 354 | 62,285 | 7,035 | 457 |
| Higher education |  |  |  |  |
| Public universities | 1 | 74,176 | 5,256 | 1,840 |
| Private universities | 37 | 92,989 | 9,352 | 3,224 |

Table made by CAS based on the Centre de Recherche et de Développement Pédagogique data (2008)

